

# Hands on EPrints Haptic Software Systems through 3D Printing

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#### Motivation



- Software systems are abstract
- Most customers see the GUI as the software system

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- Software systems are abstract
- Most customers see the GUI as the software system
- Vision: Haptic, physical 3D models of software systems



### Possible Scenarios

- Customer dialog
   ("Change in back-end from x to y costs 10,000€")
- 2. Communication basis for software developers/architects

## Physical 3D Model Advantages



- Occlusion "resolved" in a natural way
- "Something to touch"
- No extra equipment/monitors/glasses

## ExplorViz Landscape Level



#### ExplorViz

Interactive approach for the live, explorable visualization of software landscapes [FWWH13]

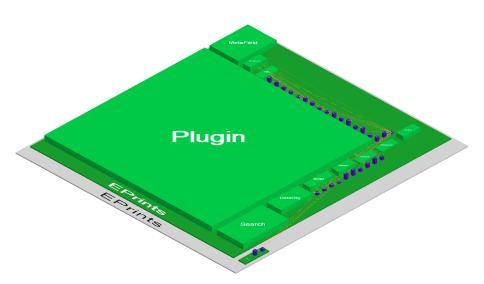


# ExplorViz Application Level

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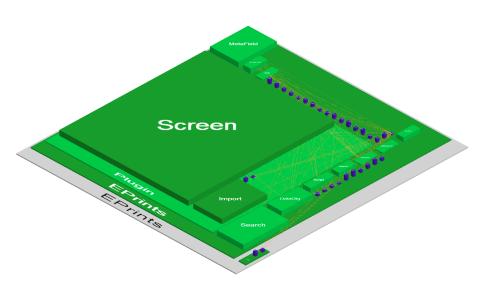
ExplorViz



# ExplorViz Application Level



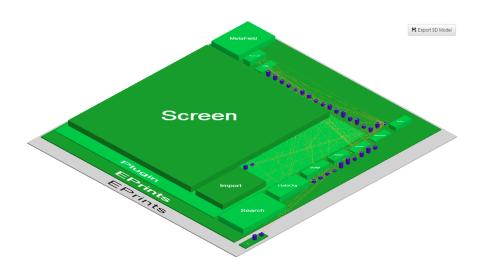
ExplorViz



# Creation - Export 3D Model

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Export current view as OpenSCAD¹ file:

```
1 module application() {
2    union() {
3        translate([0,5,3])
4        cube(size = [194,184,3.059999942779541], center = true);
5    }
6  }
7  application();
```

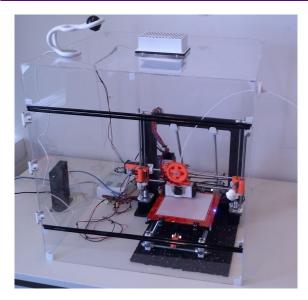
► From OpenSCAD export into STL, OFF, DXF, CSG, ...

<sup>1</sup>http://www.openscad.org

# Our 3D Printer (Prusa i3)

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## **Print and Paint**

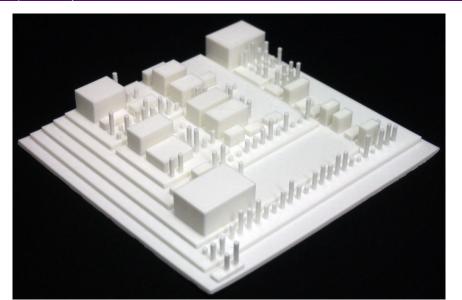
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# **EPrints**

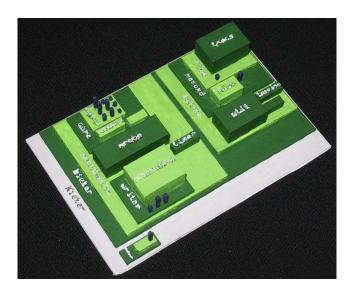




## Painted Kieker with Labels

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## Live Demo

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Haptic Software Systems

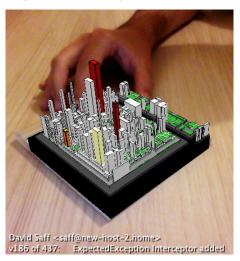
## **Live Demo**

#### **Related Work**

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Related Work

Skyscrapar [RS12] (Virtual Reality)



#### Lessons Learned



Lessons Learned

- 3D printing is time consuming
  - ► Calibration (micro meters precision)
- ▶ Time consuming production
  - Printing about 5 to 8 hours
  - Painting about 5 to 8 hours

Conclusions

#### Summary

- Haptic, physical 3D models of software systems
- Open source tool ExplorViz available at http://explorviz.net

ExplorViz

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# ExplorViz

#### **Future Work**

- Class communication
- Lids for interactively looking into packages
- Puzzling of packages such that larger models are possible
- Printing other visualization metaphors
- Virtual Reality with Oculus Rift





Florian Fittkau, Jan Waller, Christian Wulf, and Wilhelm Hasselbring.

Live trace visualization for comprehending large software landscapes: The ExplorViz approach.

In Proc. VISSOFT 2013, 2013.



Thiago Mendes Manoel Mendonca Rodrigo Souza, Bruno Silva.

SkyscrapAR: An augmented reality visualization for software evolution.

In Proceedings of II Brazilian Workshop on Software Visualization (WBVS 2012), 2012.