

Model-Driven Instrumentation for Dynamic Analysis of Legacy Software Systems

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business IT management

DynaMod

GEFÖRDERT VOM

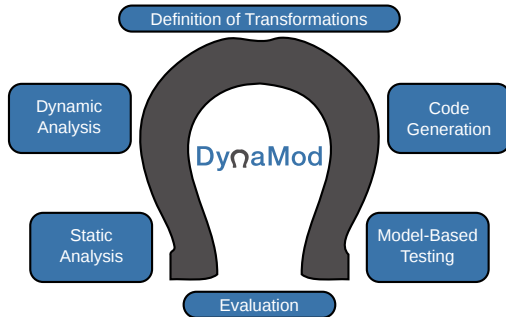


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DynaMod

Dynamic Analysis for
Model-Driven Software Modernization



DynaMod

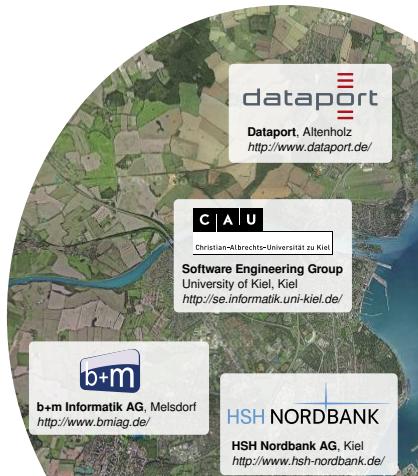
Dynamic Analysis for
Model-Driven Software Modernization

Project Consortium:

① **b+m Informatik AG**

(Development partner, consortium leader)

- Comprehensive MSDS know-how
- Initiated openArchitectureWare (oAW)



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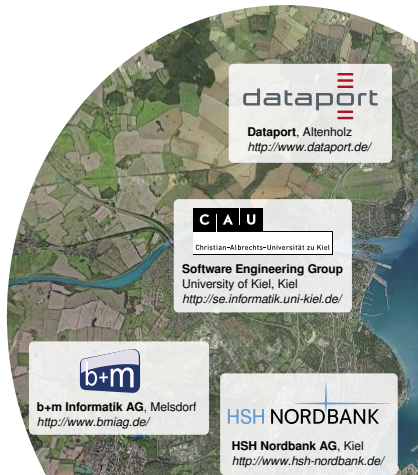
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- Model-driven engineering, operation, and evolution of software systems
- Emphasis on software quality (of service)



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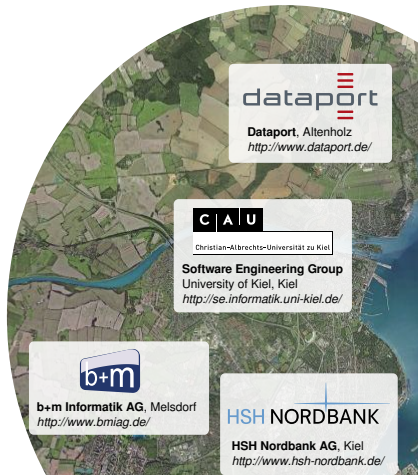
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- Provides ICT services for public/tax administrations



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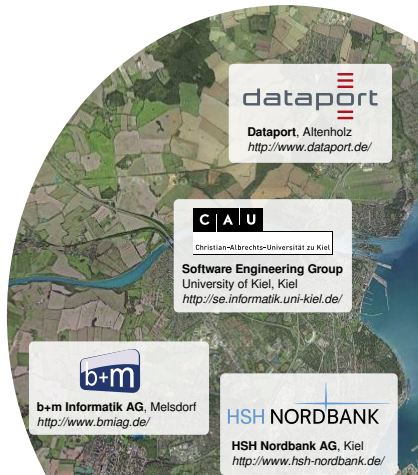
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4 **HSH Nordbank AG**

(Associated partner)

- Leading bank for corporate and private clients in northern Germany



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Funding:

- BMBF “KMU-innovativ”
- 2 years (01/11–12/12)



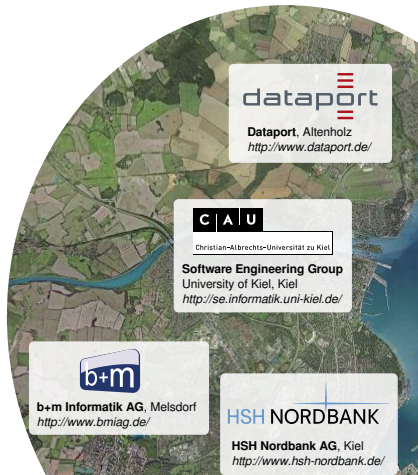
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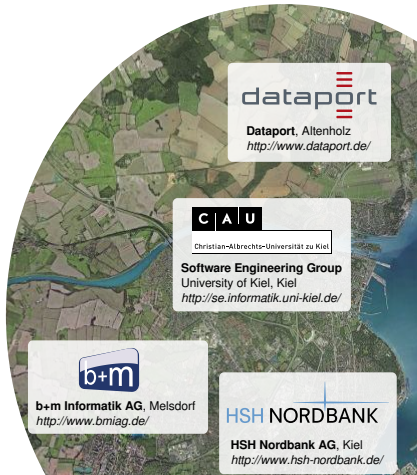
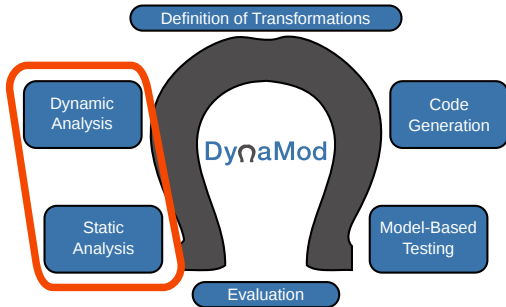
Read More:

- <http://kosse-sh.de/dynamod/>
- MDSM @ CSMR 2011 [vHFG⁺11]



DynaMod

Dynamic Analysis for
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Motivation

Static analysis is not sufficient to study a system's architecture comprehensively

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How to Gather Runtime Data from Executing Systems? — Instrumentation

- **Profiling** — employed in **development environments**; considerable **performance overhead**
- **Monitoring** — employed in **production environments**; captures **real usage profile**

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Use Cases — Online & Offline Analysis

The obtained monitoring data can, for instance, be used for

- **Performance evaluation** (e.g., bottleneck detection)
- **(Self-)adaptation control** (e.g., capacity management)
- **Application-level failure detection and diagnosis**
- **Service-level management**

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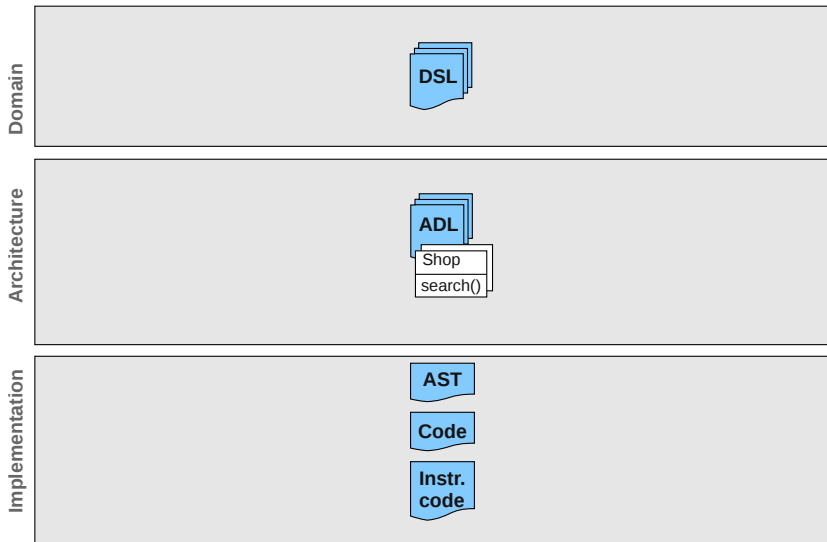
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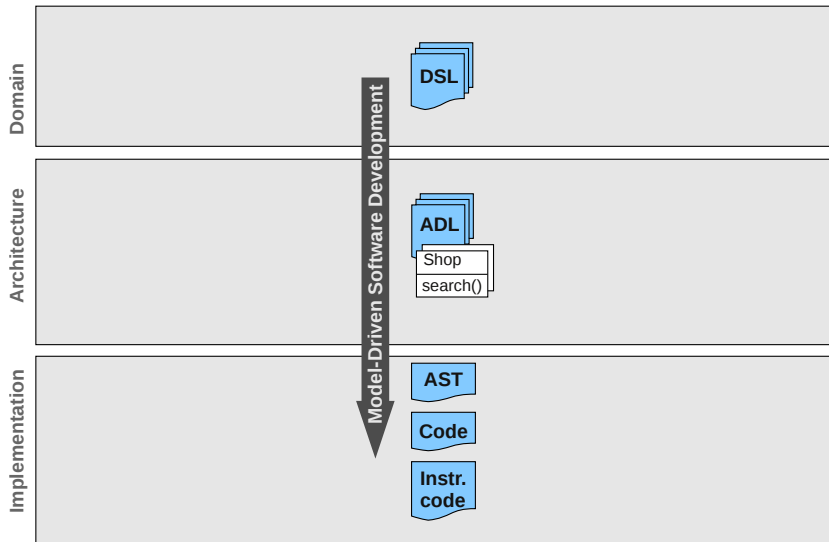
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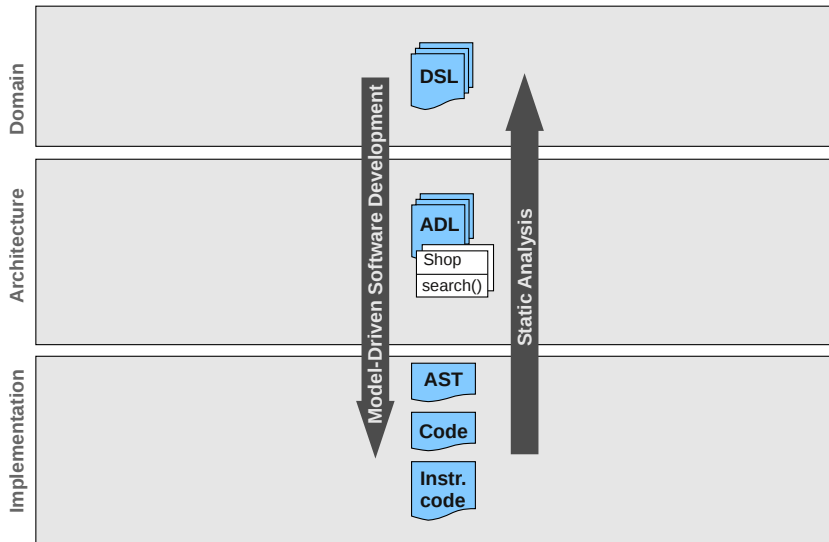
- **Performance evaluation** (e.g., bottleneck detection)
- **(Self-)adaptation control** (e.g., capacity management)
- **Application-level failure detection and diagnosis**
- **Service-level management**
- **Software reengineering:** (architecture) reconstruction, modernization

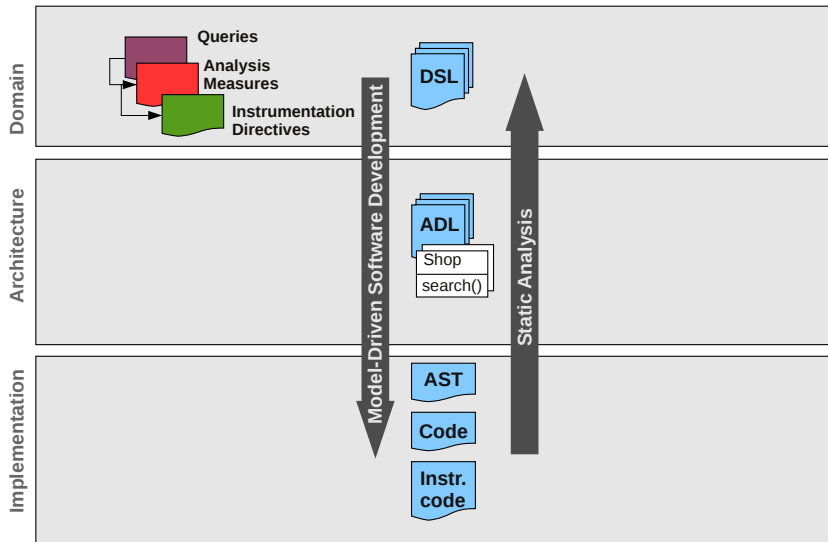
- 1 Context & Motivation
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- 4 Monitoring Instrumentation
- 5 Conclusions

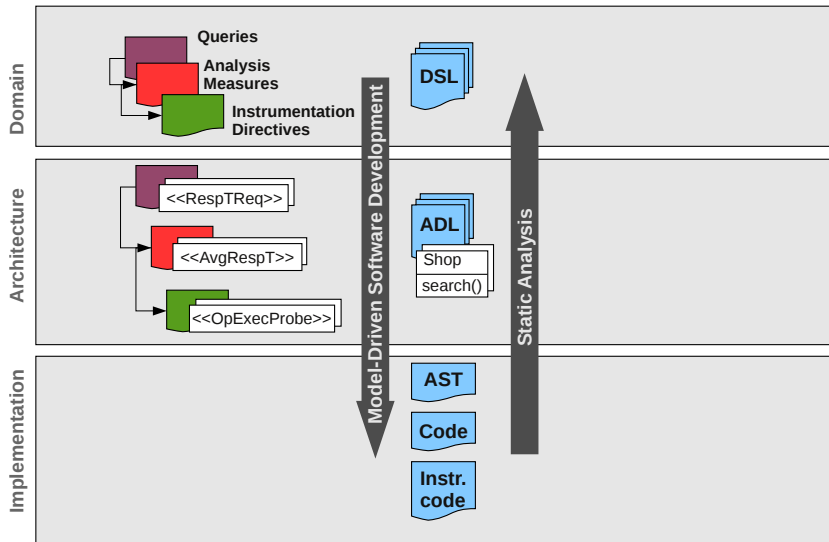
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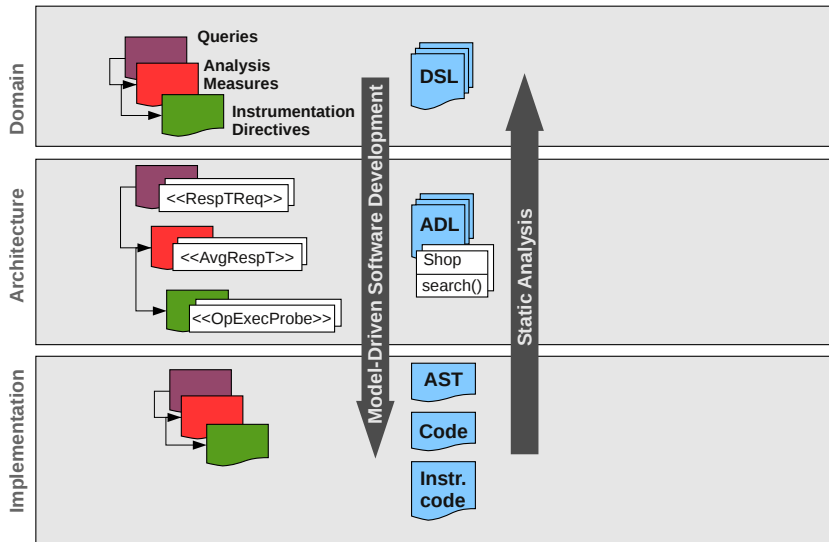


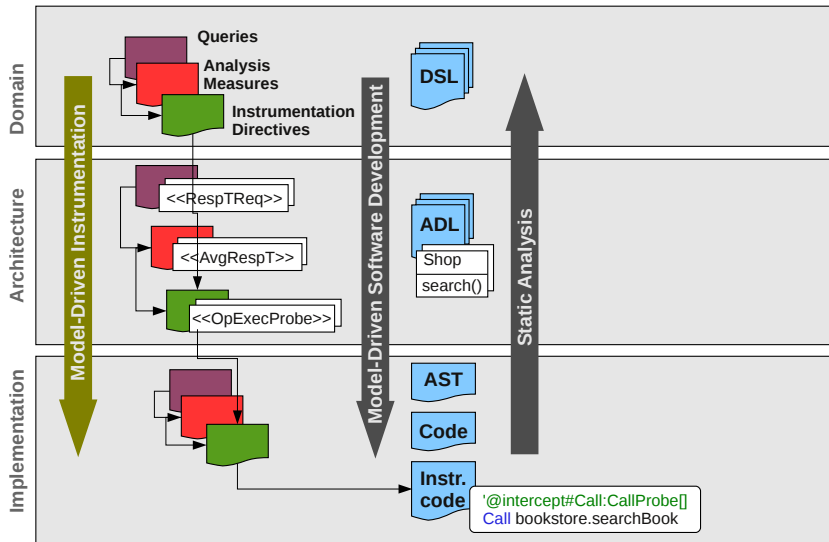


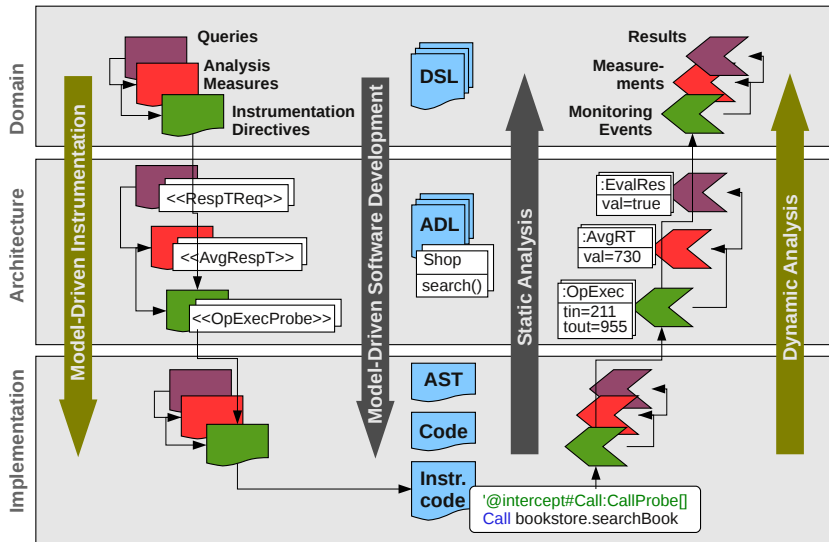


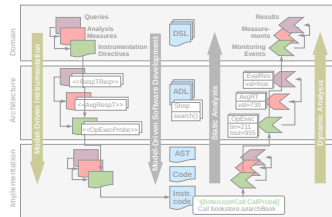


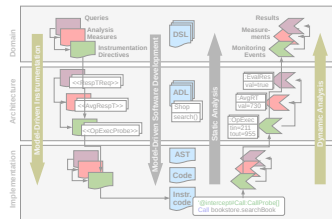






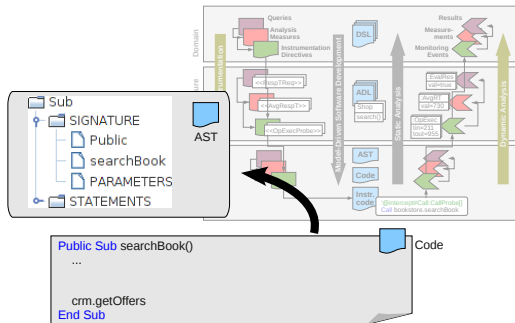


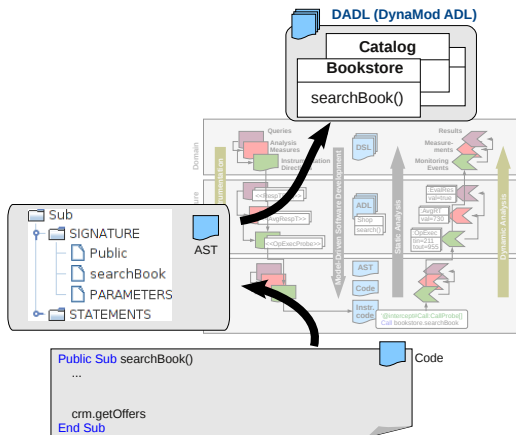


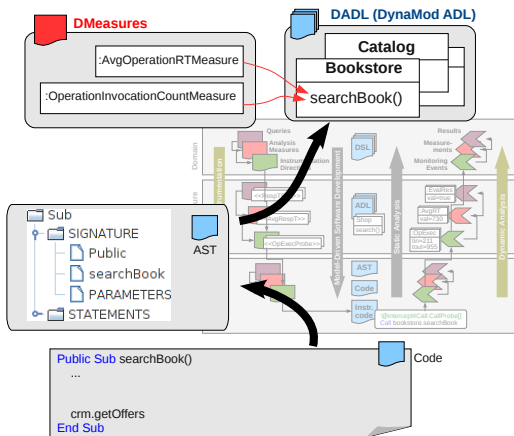


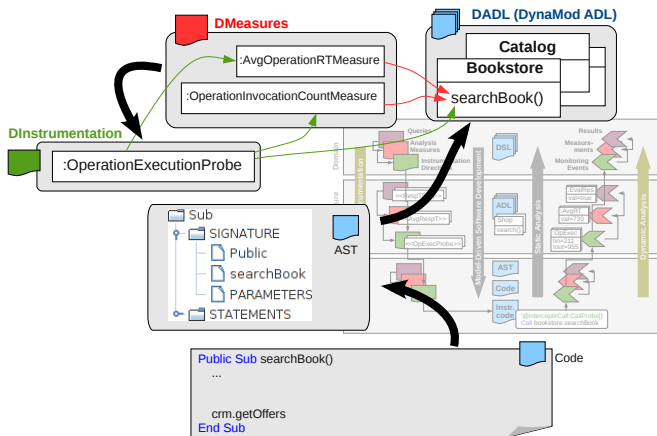
```
Public Sub searchBook()  
...  
crm.getOffers  
End Sub
```

Code

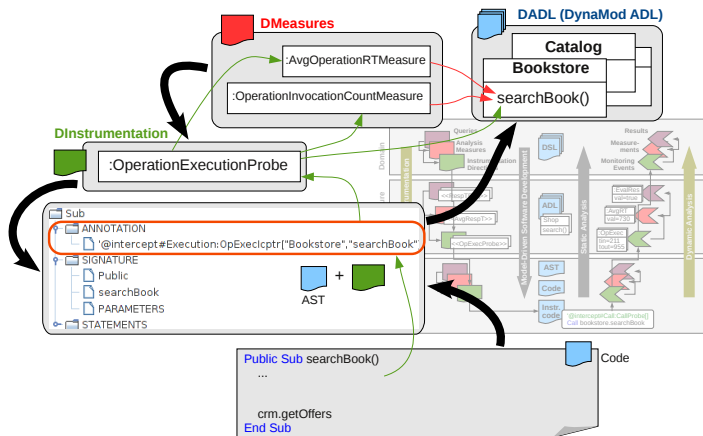




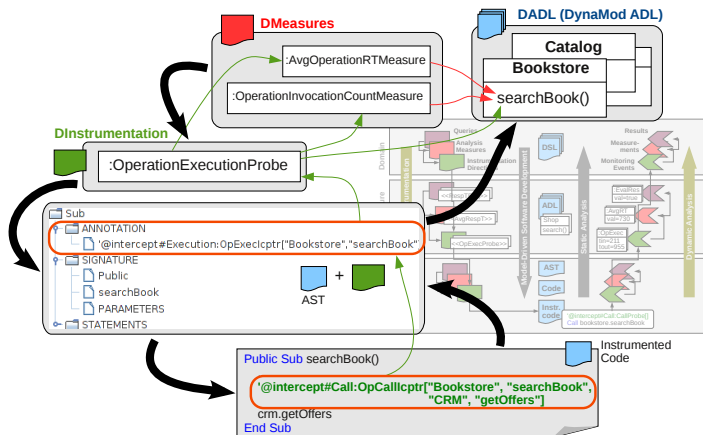




Overview—DynaMod Examples

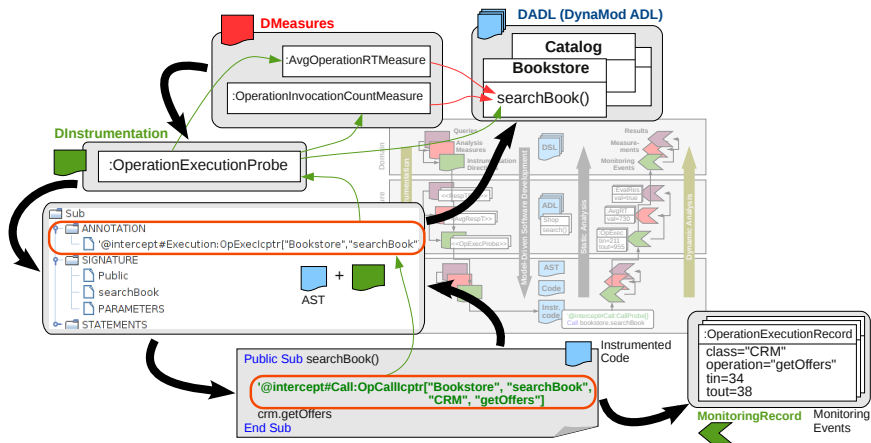


Overview—DynaMod Examples

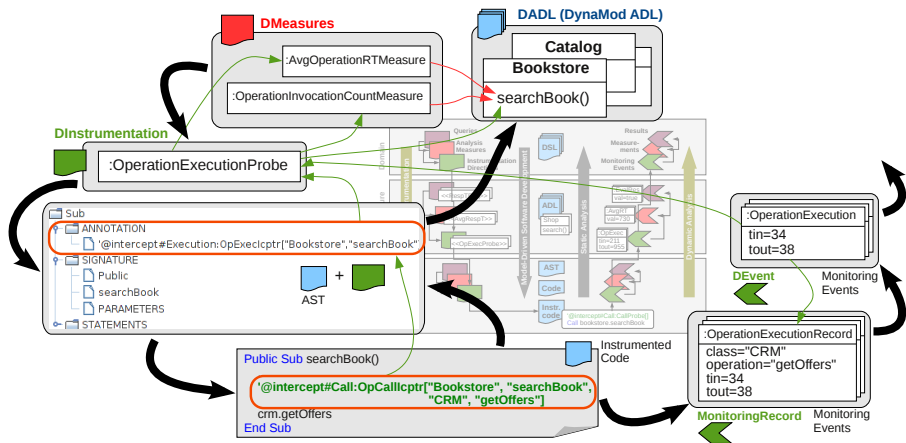


Overview—DynaMod Examples

Model-Driven Instrumentation for Dynamic Analysis

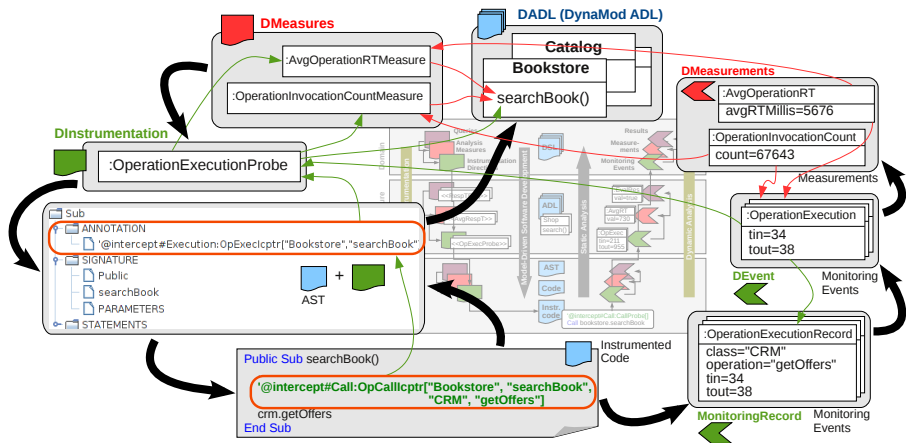


Overview—DynaMod Examples



Overview—DynaMod Examples

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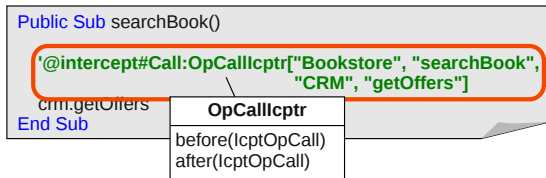
```
Public Sub searchBook()  
    ...  
  
    crm.getOffers  
End Sub
```

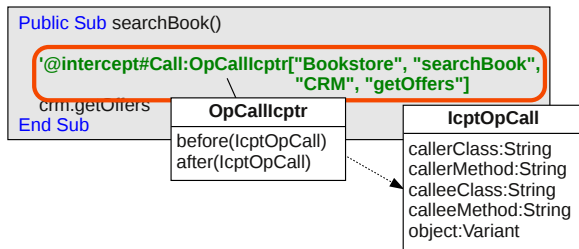
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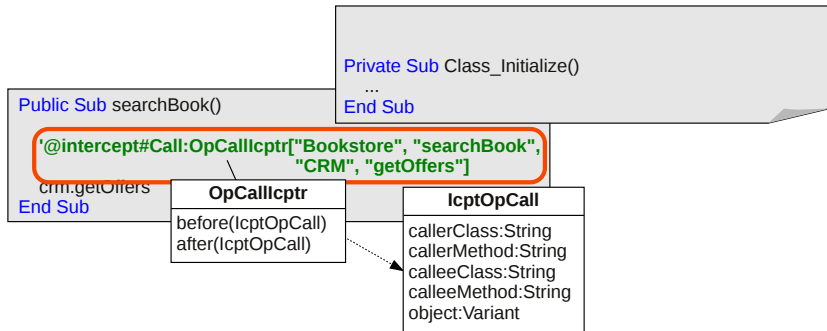
```
'@intercept#Call:OpCallCtr["Bookstore", "searchBook",  
"CRM", "getOffers"]
```

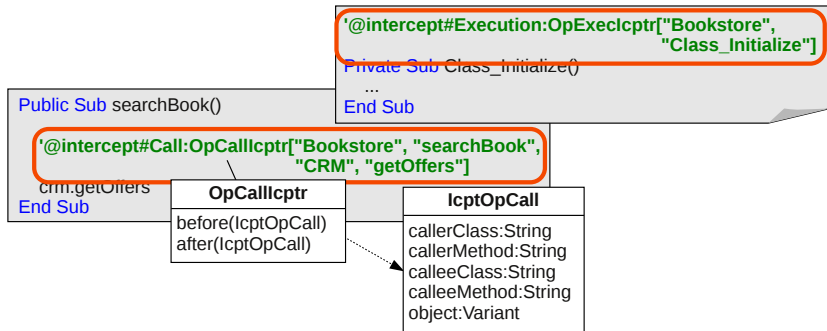
```
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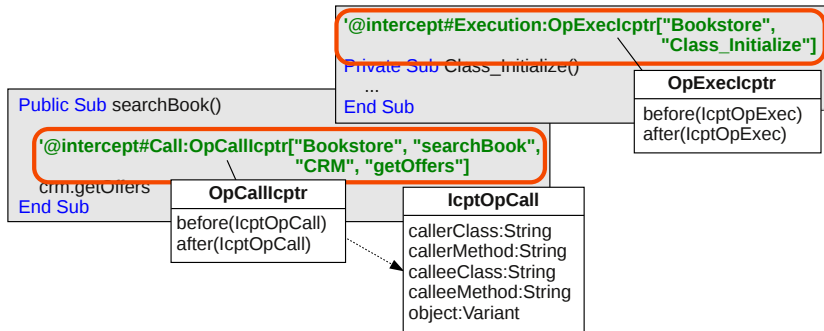
```
End Sub
```



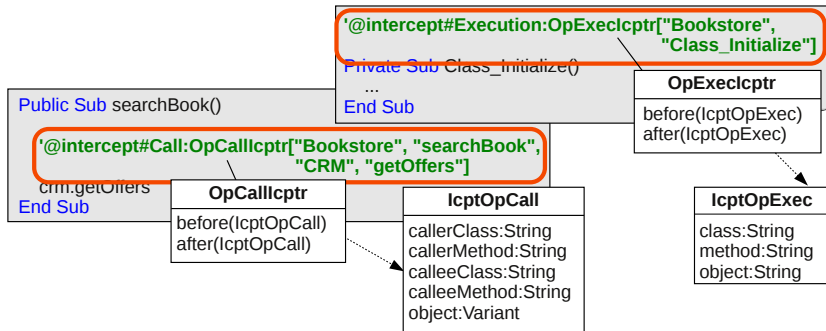


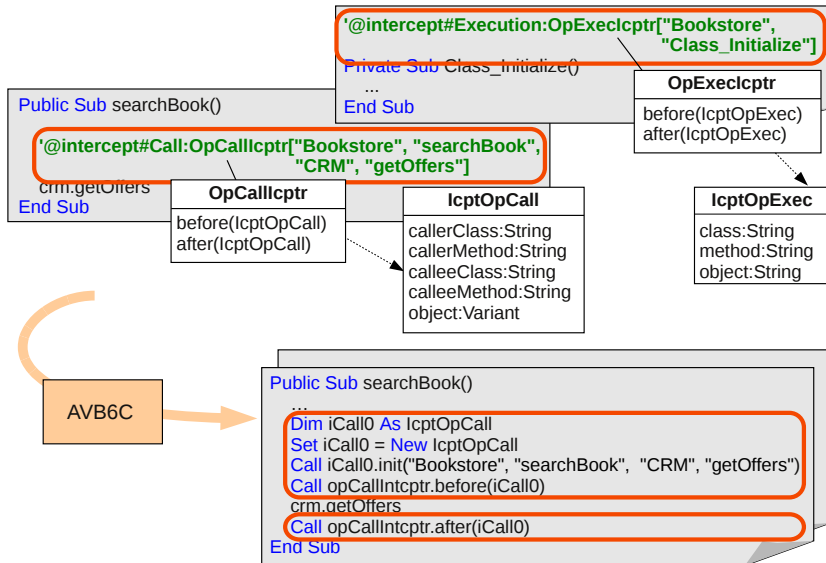


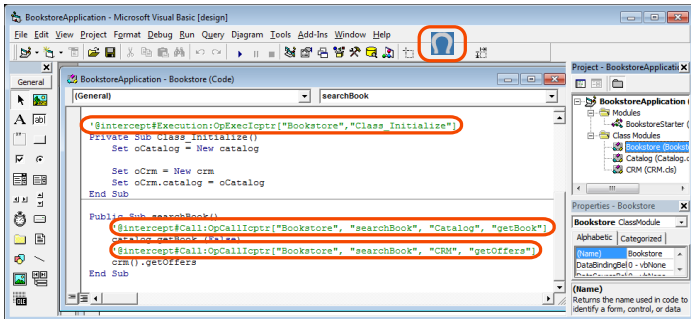




AOP Framework—VB6 Example







The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Basic IDE with a code window for 'BookstoreApplication - Bookstore (Code)'. The code contains several AOP interceptors highlighted with red circles:

```
'@intercept#Execution:OpExecIcptr["Bookstore","Class Initialize"]
Private Sub Class_Initialize()
    Set oCatalog = New catalog

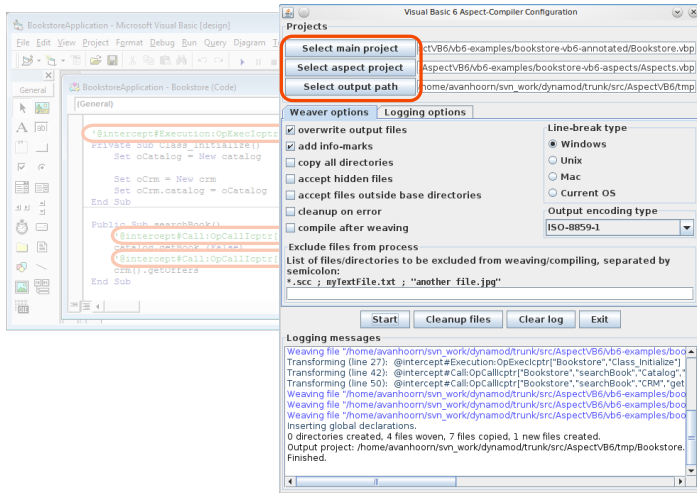
    Set oCrm = New crm
    Set oCrm.catalog = oCatalog
End Sub

Public Sub searchBook()
    '@intercept#Call:OpCallIcptr["Bookstore", "searchBook", "Catalog", "getBook"]
    catalog.getBook /false)
    '@intercept#Call:OpCallIcptr["Bookstore", "searchBook", "CRM", "getOffers"]
    crm().getOffers
End Sub
```

The IDE interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Project, Format, Debug, Run, Query, Diagram, Tools, Add-Ins, Window, Help), a toolbar with a lightbulb icon circled in red, and a Project Explorer on the right showing the project structure:

- BookstoreApplication
- Modules
- BookstoreStarter (Class Module)
- Bookstore (Bookstore Class Module)
- Catalog (Catalog Class Module)
- CRM (CRM Class Module)

The Properties window on the right shows the 'Bookstore' ClassModule with the 'Name' property set to 'Bookstore'.



The screenshot shows the Visual Basic 6 Aspect-Compiler Configuration dialog box. The 'Projects' section is highlighted with a red box, containing three items:

- Select main project: /home/avanhoorn/svn_work/dynamod/trunk/src/AspectVB6/mb6-examples/bookstore-vb6-annotated/Bookstore.vbp
- Select aspect project: /home/avanhoorn/svn_work/dynamod/trunk/src/AspectVB6/mb6-examples/bookstore-vb6-aspects/Aspects.vbp
- Select output path: /home/avanhoorn/svn_work/dynamod/trunk/src/AspectVB6/tmp

The 'Weaver options' section includes:

- overwrite output files
- add info-marks
- copy all directories
- accept hidden files
- accept files outside base directories
- cleanup on error
- compile after weaving

The 'Logging options' section includes:

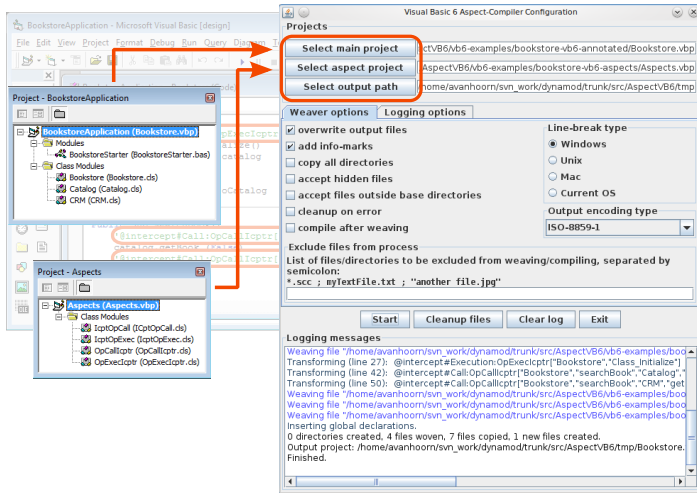
- Line-break type: Windows, Unix, Mac, Current OS
- Output encoding type: ISO-8859-1

The 'Exclude files from process' section includes:

List of files/directories to be excluded from weaving/compiling, separated by semicolon:
*.scc ; myTextFile.txt ; "another file.jpg"

The 'Logging messages' section shows the following output:

```
Weaving file "/home/avanhoorn/svn_work/dynamod/trunk/src/AspectVB6/mb6-examples/bookstore-vb6-annotated/Bookstore.vbp"
Transforming (line 27): @intercept#Execution:OpExecIcptr["Bookstore","Class_Initialize"]
Transforming (line 42): @intercept#Call:OpCallIcptr["Bookstore","searchBook","Catalog","CRM"]
Transforming (line 50): @intercept#Call:OpCallIcptr["Bookstore","searchBook","CRM","getOfficers"]
Weaving file "/home/avanhoorn/svn_work/dynamod/trunk/src/AspectVB6/mb6-examples/bookstore-vb6-aspects/Aspects.vbp"
Weaving file "/home/avanhoorn/svn_work/dynamod/trunk/src/AspectVB6/mb6-examples/bookstore-vb6-annotated/Bookstore.vbp"
Weaving file "/home/avanhoorn/svn_work/dynamod/trunk/src/AspectVB6/mb6-examples/bookstore-vb6-annotated/Bookstore.vbp"
Inserting global declarations.
0 directories created, 4 files woven, 7 files copied, 1 new files created.
Output project: /home/avanhoorn/svn_work/dynamod/trunk/src/AspectVB6/tmp/Bookstore.
Finished.
```



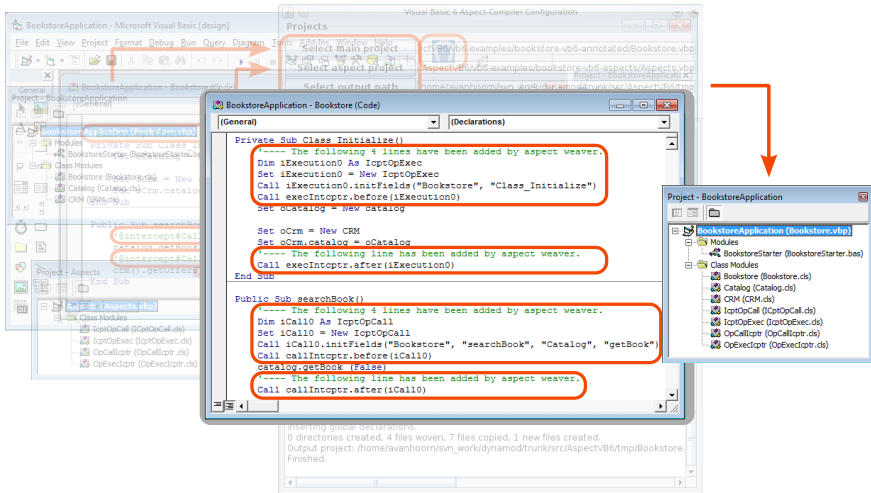
The image shows the Visual Basic 6 Aspect-Compiler Configuration dialog box and two IDE project views. The dialog box is titled "Visual Basic 6 Aspect-Compiler Configuration" and has several sections:

- Projects:** A table with three rows: "Select main project" (pointing to a file in the IDE), "Select aspect project" (pointing to a file in the IDE), and "Select output path" (pointing to a file in the IDE). These three rows are highlighted with a red box.
- Weaver options:** A list of checkboxes: "overwrite output files" (checked), "add info-marks" (checked), "copy all directories" (unchecked), "accept hidden files" (unchecked), "accept files outside base directories" (unchecked), "cleanup on error" (unchecked), and "compile after weaving" (unchecked).
- Logging options:** A section with "Line-break type" (radio buttons for Windows, Unix, Mac, Current OS) and "Output encoding type" (dropdown menu set to ISO-8859-1).
- Exclude files from process:** A text area for listing files/directories to be excluded from weaving/compiling, separated by semicolons. The text is: `*.scc ; myTextFile.txt ; "another file.jpg"`.
- Buttons:** "Start", "Cleanup files", "Clear log", and "Exit".
- Logging messages:** A text area showing the output of the weaver, including file names, line numbers, and the number of files woven and copied.

Two IDE project views are shown on the left:

- Project - BookstoreApplication:** Shows a tree view of the project structure, including "BookstoreApplication (Bookstore.vbp)", "Modules", "BookstoreStarter (BookstoreStarter.bas)", "Class Modules", "Bookstore (Bookstore.ds)", "Catalog (Catalog.ds)", and "CRM (CRM.cs)".
- Project - Aspects:** Shows a tree view of the aspect project structure, including "Aspects (Aspects.vbp)", "Class Modules", "IcptOpCall (IcptOpCall.ds)", "IcptOpExec (IcptOpExec.ds)", "OpCallCptr (OpCallCptr.ds)", and "OpExecCptr (OpExecCptr.ds)".

Red arrows indicate the mapping between the IDE project views and the configuration dialog. One arrow points from the "BookstoreApplication" project to the "Select main project" field. Another arrow points from the "Aspects" project to the "Select aspect project" field. A third arrow points from the "Project - Aspects" view to the "Logging messages" area.

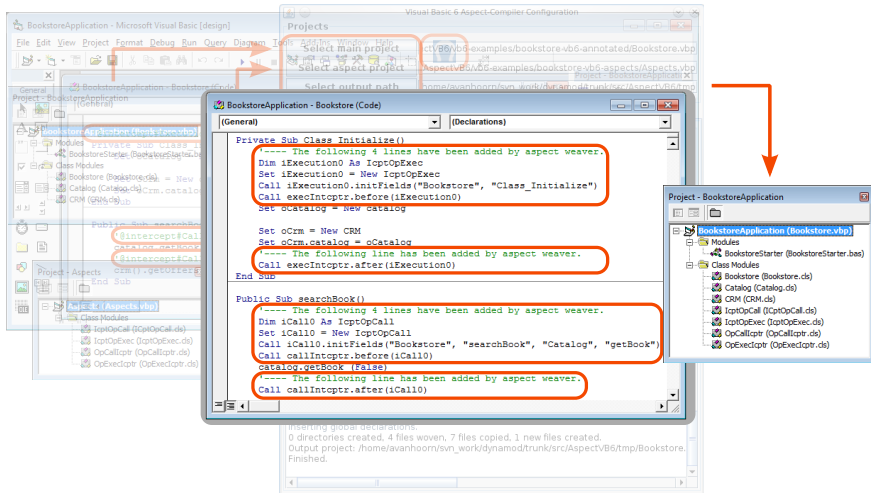


The screenshot displays the Visual Studio IDE with the following components:

- Visual Basic 6 Aspect-Compiler Configuration:** A dialog box with the following settings:
 - Select main project: `ct:\vb6\examples\bookstore-vb6-annotated\Bookstore.vbp`
 - Select aspect project: `AspectVB6\examples\bookstore-vb6-aspects\Aspects.vbp`
 - Select output path: `~/home/avanhoorn/svn_work/dynamod/trunk/src/AspectVB6/tmp`
- Code Editor (BookstoreApplication - Bookstore (Code)):** Shows the following code with red annotations:

```
Private Sub Class_Initialize()  
    ----- The following 4 lines have been added by aspect weaver.  
    Dim iExecution0 As IcptOpExec  
    Set iExecution0 = New IcptOpExec  
    Call iExecution0.initFields("Bookstore", "Class_Initialize")  
    Call exeIcptr.before(iExecution0)  
    Set oCatalog = New Catalog  
  
    Set oCrm = New CRM  
    Set oCrm.catalog = oCatalog  
    ----- The following line has been added by aspect weaver.  
    Call exeIcptr.after(iExecution0)  
End Sub  
  
Public Sub searchBook()  
    ----- The following 4 lines have been added by aspect weaver.  
    Dim iCall0 As IcptOpCall  
    Set iCall0 = New IcptOpCall  
    Call iCall0.initFields("Bookstore", "searchBook", "Catalog", "getBook")  
    Call callIcptr.before(iCall0)  
    catalog.getBOOK (false)  
    ----- The following line has been added by aspect weaver.  
    Call callIcptr.after(iCall0)
```
- Project Explorer (Project - BookstoreApplication):** Shows the project structure:
 - BookstoreApplication (Bookstore.vbp)
 - Modules
 - BookstoreStarter (BookstoreStarter.bas)
 - Class Modules
 - Bookstore (Bookstore.cls)
 - Catalog (Catalog.cls)
 - CRM (CRM.cls)
 - IcptOpCall (IcptOpCall.cls)
 - IcptOpExec (IcptOpExec.cls)
 - OpCallIcptr (OpCallIcptr.cls)
 - OpExecIcptr (OpExecIcptr.cls)

```
Inserting global declarations.  
0 directories created, 4 files woven, 7 files copied, 1 new files created.  
Output project: /home/avanhoorn/svn_work/dynamod/trunk/src/AspectVB6/tmp/Bookstore.  
Finished.
```

Visual Basic 6 Aspect-Compiler Configuration

Projects

- Select main project: c:\vb6\examples\bookstore-vb6-annotated\Bookstore.vbp
- Select aspect project: AspectVB6\examples\bookstore-vb6-aspects\Aspects.vbp
- Select output path: %home%\svn\hoorn\svn_work\dynamod\trunk\src\AspectVB6\tmp\Bookstore.

BookstoreApplication - Bookstore (Code)

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Private Sub Class_Initialize()  
---- The following 4 lines have been added by aspect weaver.  
Dim iExecution0 As IcptOpExec  
Set iExecution0 = New IcptOpExec  
Call iExecution0.initFields("Bookstore", "Class_Initialize")  
Call exeCmptpr.before(iExecution0)  
Set oCatalog = New catalog  
  
Set oCrm = New CRM  
Set oCrm.catalog = oCatalog  
---- The following line has been added by aspect weaver.  
Call exeCmptpr.after(iExecution0)  
End Sub  
  
Public Sub searchBook()  
---- The following 4 lines have been added by aspect weaver.  
Dim iCall0 As IcptOpCall  
Set iCall0 = New IcptOpCall  
Call iCall0.initFields("Bookstore", "searchBook", "Catalog", "getBook")  
Call callIntcptpr.before(iCall0)  
catalog.getBOOK (false)  
---- The following line has been added by aspect weaver.  
Call callIntcptpr.after(iCall0)
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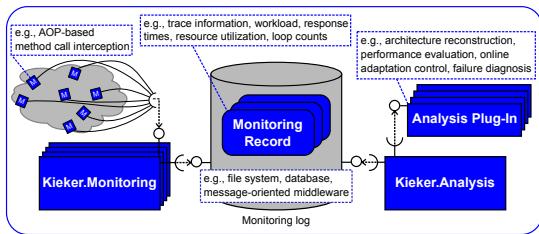
Project - BookstoreApplication

- BookstoreApplication (Bookstore.vbp)
 - Modules
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Output project: %home%\svn\hoorn\svn_work\dynamod\trunk\src\AspectVB6\tmp\Bookstore.
Finished.

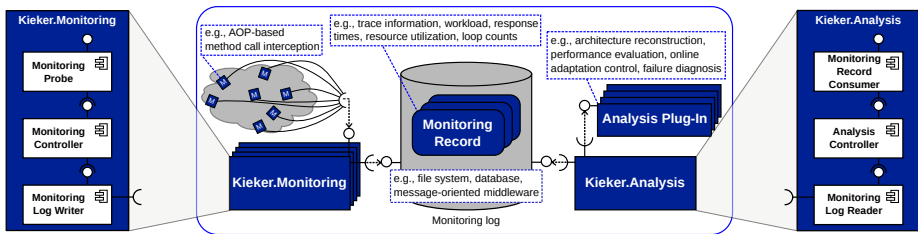
Acknowledgment: Our DynaMod student assistants, **Eike Schulz** and **Benjamin Schnoor**, are responsible for large parts of the implementation!

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- 3 AOP for Legacy Languages
- 4 Monitoring Instrumentation
- 5 Conclusions



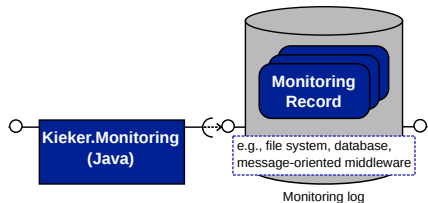
Kieker Framework — Core Characteristics [vHRH⁺09]

- Flexible architecture (custom *probes*, *readers*, *writers*, *analysis plug-ins*)
- Integrated & extensible *record type model* for monitoring & analysis
- Logging, reconstruction, analysis/visualization of (distributed) traces
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- Evaluated in industry case studies

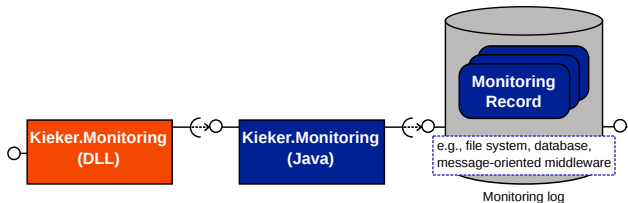


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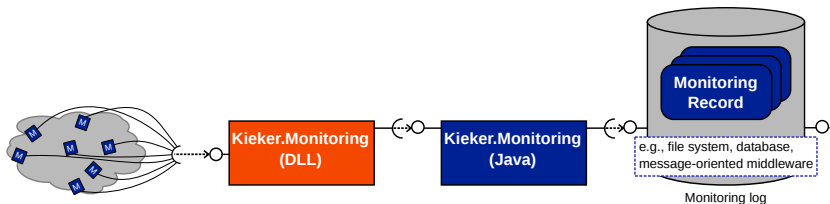
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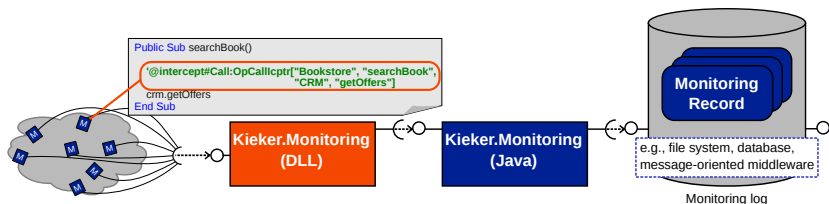
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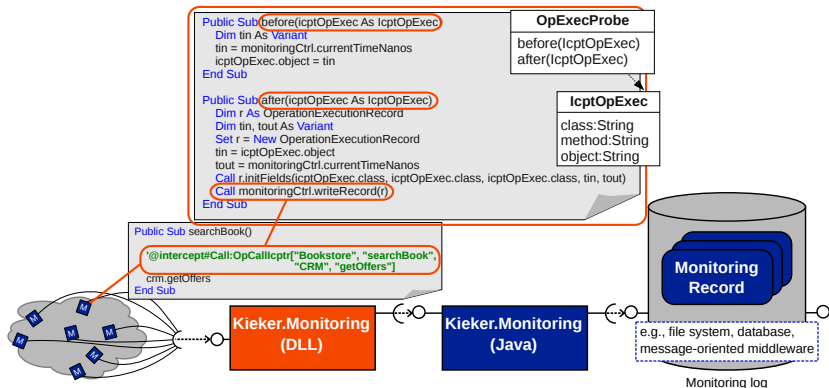
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- Additional AOP features — e.g., loops, branches
- Additional programming languages — e.g., COBOL, Natural, Structured Text
- Study performance overhead



Thomas Stahl and Markus Völter.

Model-Driven Software Development – Technology, Engineering, Management.
Wiley & Sons, 2006.



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