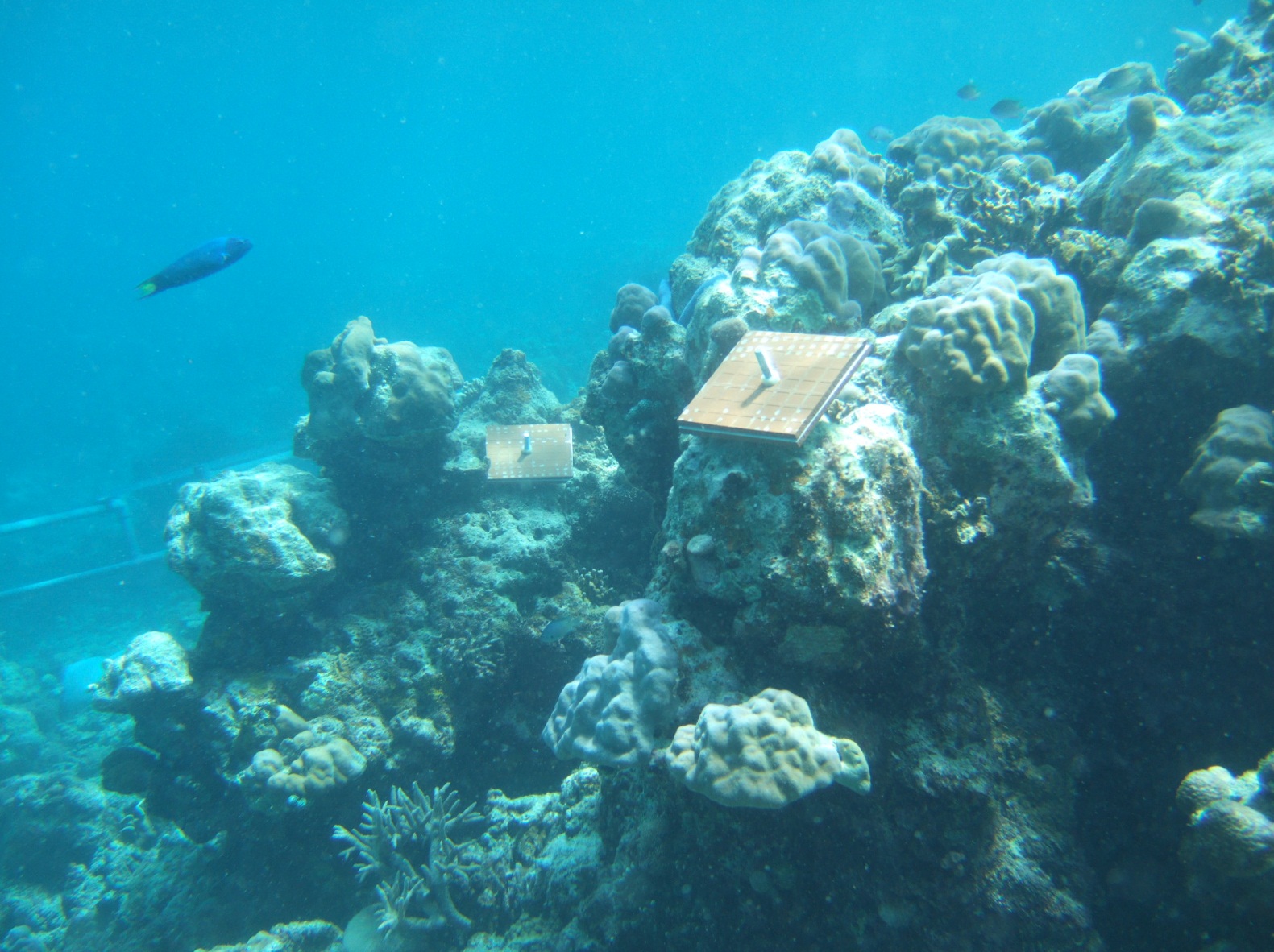
Fig. S1: Settlement tile set-up. A non-corrosive 1 cm diameter, 15 cm long bolt was driven through the middle of the tile pair and hammered into dead coral material. The head of the bolt was equipped with a screw thread and a nut in order to allow tile exchange.

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