



Supplement of

Chemistry and mineralogy of clay minerals in Asian and Saharan dusts and the implications for iron supply to the oceans

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Supplementary Table 1. General chemical formulas of minerals in the Asian and Saharan dusts identified by TEM analysis.

Mineral	Chemical formula
Phyllosilicates	
Illite*	K _{0.8} (Al,Fe,Mg) ₂ (Si _{3.5} Al _{0.5})O ₁₀ (OH) ₂
Smectite*	Ca _{0.1-0.3} (Al,Mg,Fe) ₂ (Si ₃₋₄ Al ₀₋₁)O ₁₀ (OH) ₂ ·nH ₂ O
Vermiculite*	Ca _{0.3-0.5} (Mg,Fe,Al) ₃ (Si ₃ Al)O ₁₀ (OH) ₂ ·nH ₂ O
Chlorite*	(Mg,Fe,Al) ₆ (Si ₃ Al)O ₁₀ (OH) ₈
Kaolinite	Al ₂ Si ₂ O ₅ (OH) ₄
Muscovite	KAl ₂ (Si ₃ Al)O ₁₀ (OH) ₂
Biotite*	K(Fe,Mg,Al) ₃ (Si ₃ Al)O ₁₀ (OH) ₂
Other silicates	
Quartz	SiO ₂
Plagioclase*	(Ca,Na)Al ₁₋₂ Si ₂₋₃ O ₈
K-feldspar	KAlSi ₃ O ₈
Amphibole*	Ca ₂ (Fe,Mg) ₅ AlSi ₇ O ₂₂ (OH) ₂
Epidote	Ca ₂ (Al,Fe) ₃ (SiO ₄) ₃ (OH)
Palygorskite	(Mg,Al) ₂ Si ₄ O ₁₀ (OH)·4H ₂ O
Non-silicates	
Calcite	CaCO ₃
Gypsum	CaSO ₄ ·2H ₂ O
Goethite	FeO(OH)
Magnetite	Fe ²⁺ Fe ³⁺ ₂ O ₄
Hematite	Fe ₂ O ₃

*Representative chemical formulas. They have a range of compositional variation due to ionic substitution.