



Supplement of

N₂ fixation in eddies of the eastern tropical South Pacific Ocean

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Table S1: N₂ and C fixation rates measured during M90 and M91 cruises

| cruise | station ID | latitude [°N] | longitude [°W] | depth [m] | C fixation [μmol L ⁻¹ d ⁻¹] | N ₂ fixation [nmol L ⁻¹ d ⁻¹] |
|--------|------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|---|--|
| M90 | M90_1639-1 | -16.749 | -83.999 | 502 | 0.022 | 0.00 |
| M90 | M90_1639-1 | -16.749 | -83.999 | 450 | 0.247 | 1.42 |
| M90 | M90_1639-1 | -16.749 | -83.999 | 348 | 0.228 | 1.89 |
| M90 | M90_1639-1 | -16.749 | -83.999 | 300 | 0.026 | 0.21 |
| M90 | M90_1639-2 | -16.749 | -83.999 | 201 | 0.016 | 0.30 |
| M90 | M90_1639-2 | -16.749 | -83.999 | 150 | 0.006 | 0.51 |
| M90 | M90_1639-2 | -16.749 | -83.999 | 125 | 0.009 | 0.25 |
| M90 | M90_1639-2 | -16.749 | -83.999 | 40 | 0.251 | 0.18 |
| M90 | M90_1639-2 | -16.749 | -83.999 | 5 | 0.017 | 0.31 |
| M90 | M90_1646-1 | -17.165 | -83.581 | 500.3 | 0.018 | 0.04 |
| M90 | M90_1646-1 | -17.165 | -83.581 | 399.9 | 0.006 | 0.17 |
| M90 | M90_1646-1 | -17.165 | -83.581 | 380.4 | 0.030 | 0.13 |
| M90 | M90_1646-1 | -17.165 | -83.581 | 299.9 | 0.004 | 0.18 |
| M90 | M90_1646-2 | -17.166 | -83.583 | 200 | 0.008 | 0.38 |
| M90 | M90_1646-2 | -17.166 | -83.583 | 150 | 0.048 | 0.22 |
| M90 | M90_1646-2 | -17.166 | -83.583 | 125 | 0.014 | 0.05 |
| M90 | M90_1646-2 | -17.166 | -83.583 | 45 | 0.015 | 0.17 |
| M90 | M90_1646-2 | -17.166 | -83.583 | 5 | 0.019 | 0.73 |
| M90 | M90_1656-1 | -15.998 | -79.5 | 500 | 0.005 | 0.10 |
| M90 | M90_1656-1 | -15.998 | -79.5 | 400 | 0.021 | 0.13 |
| M90 | M90_1656-1 | -15.998 | -79.5 | 350 | 0.013 | 0.09 |
| M90 | M90_1656-1 | -15.998 | -79.5 | 300 | 0.012 | 0.16 |
| M90 | M90_1656-1 | -15.998 | -79.5 | 300 | 0.006 | 0.21 |
| M90 | M90_1656-1 | -15.998 | -79.5 | 200 | 0.009 | 0.36 |
| M90 | M90_1656-2 | -15.999 | -79.5 | 150 | 0.010 | 0.18 |
| M90 | M90_1656-2 | -15.999 | -79.5 | 100 | 0.008 | 0.31 |
| M90 | M90_1656-2 | -15.999 | -79.5 | 40 | 0.017 | 0.23 |
| M90 | M90_1656-2 | -15.999 | -79.5 | 5 | 0.016 | 1.48 |
| M90 | M90_1659-1 | -16.333 | -80.5 | 500 | 0.005 | 0.46 |
| M90 | M90_1659-1 | -16.333 | -80.5 | 400 | 0.005 | 0.13 |
| M90 | M90_1659-2 | -16.333 | -80.5 | 300 | 0.015 | 0.19 |
| M90 | M90_1659-2 | -16.333 | -80.5 | 250 | 0.016 | 0.16 |
| M90 | M90_1659-2 | -16.333 | -80.5 | 200 | 0.023 | 0.29 |
| M90 | M90_1659-2 | -16.333 | -80.5 | 150 | 0.015 | 0.15 |
| M90 | M90_1659-2 | -16.333 | -80.5 | 100 | 0.010 | 0.24 |
| M90 | M90_1659-2 | -16.333 | -80.5 | 40 | 0.018 | 0.39 |
| M90 | M90_1659-2 | -16.333 | -80.5 | 5 | 0.013 | 0.50 |
| M90 | M90_1664-1 | -16.749 | -78.001 | 500 | 0.004 | 0.13 |
| M90 | M90_1664-1 | -16.749 | -78.001 | 400 | 0.003 | 0.26 |
| M90 | M90_1664-2 | -16.749 | -78 | 350 | 0.014 | 0.26 |
| M90 | M90_1664-2 | -16.749 | -78 | 300 | 0.008 | 0.38 |

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| M90 | M90_1664-2 | -16.749 | -78 | 200 | | 0.48 |
| M90 | M90_1664-2 | -16.749 | -78 | 150 | 0.036 | 0.76 |
| M90 | M90_1664-2 | -16.749 | -78 | 100 | 0.020 | 0.73 |
| M90 | M90_1664-2 | -16.749 | -78 | 40 | 0.015 | 0.52 |
| M90 | M90_1664-2 | -16.749 | -78 | 5 | 0.026 | 3.76 |
| M90 | M90_1668-2 | -16.75 | -76 | 5 | 0.027 | 2.23 |
| M90 | M90_1668-2 | -16.75 | -76 | 40 | 0.007 | 0.15 |
| M90 | M90_1668-2 | -16.75 | -76 | 100 | 0.008 | 0.65 |
| M90 | M90_1668-2 | -16.75 | -76 | 150 | 0.009 | 0.78 |
| M90 | M90_1668-1 | -16.749 | -76 | 200 | 0.017 | 0.59 |
| M90 | M90_1668-1 | -16.749 | -76 | 300 | 0.015 | 0.28 |
| M90 | M90_1668-1 | -16.749 | -76 | 350 | 0.007 | 0.23 |
| M90 | M90_1668-1 | -16.749 | -76 | 400 | 0.008 | 0.28 |
| M90 | M90_1668-1 | -16.749 | -76 | 500 | 0.027 | |
| M90 | M90_1672-2 | -16.232 | -75.666 | 5 | 0.034 | 1.34 |
| M90 | M90_1672-2 | -16.232 | -75.666 | 100 | 0.066 | 0.86 |
| M90 | M90_1672-2 | -16.232 | -75.666 | 150 | 0.011 | 0.90 |
| M90 | M90_1672-1 | -16.232 | -75.666 | 200 | 0.041 | 0.75 |
| M90 | M90_1672-1 | -16.232 | -75.666 | 250 | 0.507 | 4.39 |
| M90 | M90_1672-1 | -16.232 | -75.666 | 300 | 0.174 | N/A |
| M90 | M90_1672-1 | -16.232 | -75.666 | 350 | 0.025 | N/A |
| M90 | M90_1672-1 | -16.232 | -75.666 | 400 | 0.282 | 0.25 |
| M90 | M90_1672-1 | -16.232 | -75.666 | 500 | 0.018 | 0.30 |
| M91 | M91_1773-2 | -16.155 | -76.807 | 299.2 | 0 | 0.30 |
| M91 | M91_1773-2 | -16.155 | -76.807 | 198.6 | 0.002 | 1.04 |
| M91 | M91_1773-3 | -16.155 | -76.823 | 101.9 | 0 | 2.45 |
| M91 | M91_1773-3 | -16.155 | -76.823 | 51.3 | 0.003 | 2.13 |
| M91 | M91_1773-3 | -16.155 | -76.823 | 7.4 | 0.01 | 3.45 |
| M91 | M91_1777-1 | -15.519 | -75.6 | 300.7 | 0.038 | 0.56 |
| M91 | M91_1777-4 | -15.54 | -75.614 | 200.9 | 0.025 | 0.46 |
| M91 | M91_1777-4 | -15.54 | -75.614 | 101.3 | 0.012 | 1.13 |
| M91 | M91_1777-4 | -15.54 | -75.614 | 51.4 | 0.017 | 2.32 |
| M91 | M91_1777-4 | -15.54 | -75.614 | 6.6 | 0.022 | 2.52 |

Table S2: qPCR-based quantification of *nifH* clusters P1-P8 as defined by Löscher et al. (2014) , a Crocosphaera-like diazotroph (UCYN-B) and total *nifH* [transcripts L⁻¹] as sum of the quantified clusters.

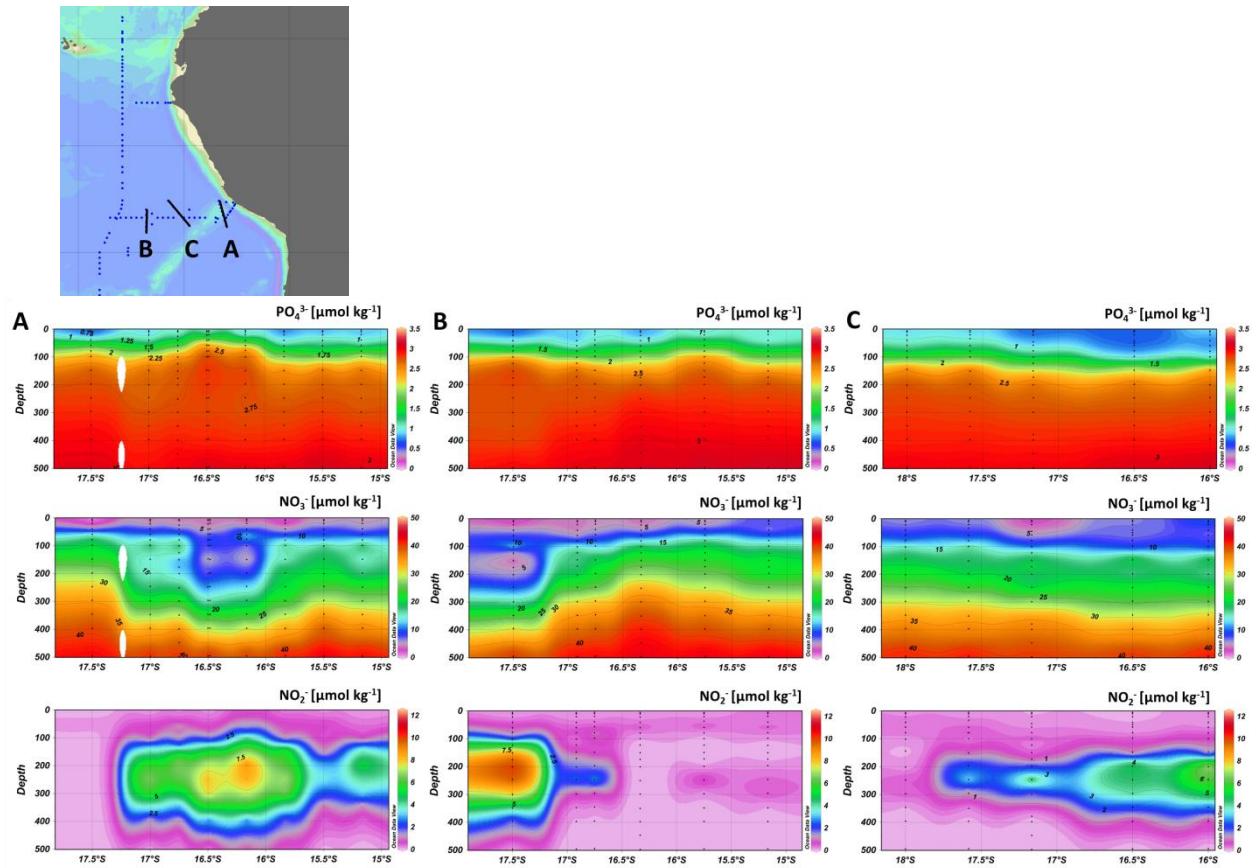


Figure S1: Phosphate, nitrate, nitrite in eddies **A**, **B** and **C** along three sections during the M90 cruise.

References

Löscher, C. R., Großkopf, T., Desai, F., Gill, D., Schunck, H., Croot, P., Schlosser, C., Neulinger, S. C., Lavik, G., Kuypers, M. M. M., LaRoche, J., and Schmitz, R. A.: Facets of diazotrophy in the oxygen minimum zone off Peru, ISME J, 8, 2180-2192, doi: 10.1038/ismej.2014.71, 2014.