

**Institut für Meereskunde
an der Universität Kiel**

Abt. Meeresphysik
Dr. T. J. Müller



Kiel, 10.03.1999
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Herrn Nast
Bernhard Nocht Str. 78
20359 HAMBURG

CANIGO Data Centre
Irish Marine Data Centre
Att. Mr. Ciaran Bradley
80 Harcourt Str
DUBLIN 2, Irland



Betr / subj: POSEIDON cruise 247
Bez / ref:

Dear Colleagues,

attached please find the Cruise Summary Report (CSR form) with

- a list of principal investigators
- a station list
- two station maps

Lists and maps are also on diskette.

Best regards

Thomas J. Müller
- chief scientist P247 -

cc: Datenmanagement Dt. JGOFS, Dipl.-Oz. T. Mikat (im Hause)

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POSEIDON cruise 247
06.01.-11.02.1999
Kiel - Las Palmas

Principal Investigators (PI)

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CRUISE SUMMARY REPORT

FOR COLLATING CENTRE USE

Centre: Ref. No:

Is data exchange restricted? Yes In part No

SHIP enter the full name and international radio call sign of the ship from which the data were collected, and indicate the type of ship, for example, research ship; ship of opportunity, naval survey vessel; etc.

Name: Poseidon Call Sign: DB KV

Type of ship: research vessel

CRUISE NO./NAME P 247 enter the unique number, name or acronym assigned to the cruise (or cruise leg, if appropriate).

CRUISE PERIOD start (set sail) 06 01 1999 to 11 02 1999 end (return to port)

day month year

day month year

PORT OF DEPARTURE (enter name and country) Kiel, Germany

PORT OF RETURN (enter name and country) Las Palmas, GC, Spain

RESPONSIBLE LABORATORY enter name and address of the laboratory responsible for coordinating the scientific planning of the cruise

Name: Institut für Meereskunde, Universität Kiel

Address: D-2409 Kiel, Germany

Country: Germany

CHIEF SCIENTIST(S) enter name and laboratory of the person(s) in charge of the scientific work (chief of mission) during the cruise.

Dr. Thomas J. Müller tmueller@ifm.uni-kiel.de
Institut für Meereskunde, Düsternbrooker Wy 20, 24105 Kiel

OBJECTIVES AND BRIEF NARRATIVE OF CRUISE enter sufficient information about the purpose and nature of the cruise so as to provide the context in which the reported data were collected.

Within the EU funded project CANIGO, the German-Spanish observations at the time series station ESTOC (60 nm north of Gran Canaria), the JGOFS time series station KIEL 276/L1 (240 nm west of Madeira) and the technics project DOMEST

- to observe and measure the regional and time variability of hydrographic parameters and currents
- to observe and measure the flux of particles in the water column
- to develop data links from in-situ ocean observations via satellites to shore bases

using vessel mounted and moored instrumentation in the Subtropical eastern North Atlantic.

PROJECT (IF APPLICABLE) If the cruise is designated as part of a larger scale cooperative project (or expedition or programme), then enter the name of the project, and of the organisation responsible for coordinating the project.

Project name: 1) CANIGO 2) ESTOC 3) JGOFS
1) EU, MASS - CF96-0060 2) & 3) IFM&Partners

SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS AND SAMPLES TAKEN

Except for the data already described on page 2 under 'Moorings, Bottom Mounted Gear and Drifting Systems', this section should include summary of all data collected on the cruise, whether they be measurements (e.g. temperature, salinity values) or samples (e.g. cores, net hauls)

Separate entries should be made for each distinct and coherent set of measurements or samples. Different modes of data collection (e.g. vertical profiles as opposed to underway measurements) should be clearly distinguished, as should measurement/sampling techniques that imply distinctly different accuracies or spatial/temporal resolutions. Thus, for example, separate entries would be created for i) BT drops, ii) water bot stations, iii) CTD casts, iv) towed CTD, v) towed undulating CTD profiler, vi) surface water intake measurements, etc.

Each data set entry should start on a new line - its description may extend over several lines if necessary.

NO., UNITS : for each data set, enter the estimated amount of data collected expressed in terms of the number of: 'stations'; 'miles' or 'days' of recording; 'cores' taken; net 'hauls'; balloon 'ascents'; or whatever unit is most appropriate to the data. The amount should be entered under 'NO' and the counting unit should be identified in plain text under 'UNITS'.

PI	NO	UNITS	DATA TYPE	DESCRIPTION
see page 2	see above	see above	enter code(s) from list on cover page.	Identify, as appropriate, the nature of the data and of the instrumentation/sampling gear and the parameters measured. Include any supplementary information that may be appropriate, e.g. vertical or horizontal profiles, depth horizons, continuous recording or discrete samples, etc. For samples taken for later analysis on shore, an indication should be given of the type of analysis planned, i.e. the purpose for which the samples were taken.
A	3400 mm	H06		POSEIDON meteorological sensors
A	3400 mm	H11		POSEIDON thermosalinograph
A	3400 mm	D71		POSEIDON vessel mounted RDI, 150 KHz, ADCP
A	35 stations	H10		MURIB / FSI CTD profilers to bottom
A	1 stations	H74		JOFS station L1, 33°N, 22°W
B	26 stations	H21		
		H22		23 bottle rosette attached to CTD;
		H24		up to 23 samplers of each
		H25		parameter; close to the bottom
		H26		
		B02		
B	6 casts	H13		1500 m, north of Gran Canaria
D	7 stations	B90		foraminifera; depth ranges 0-200 m, 200-700 m, 700-2000 m; 5 intervals each
E	1800 nm	B90		foraminifera from the surface, ca 3 filtration / day

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS: Enter the name and address of the Principal Investigators responsible for the data collected on the cruise, and who may be contacted for further information about the data. (The letter assigned below against each Principal Investigator is used on pages 2 and 3, under the column heading 'PI', to identify the data sets for which he/she is responsible)

- A. Dr. T. J. Müller, IFMK
- B. Dr. O. Llinás, ICCM
- C. Mr. F. Lopez-Lattaen, IEO
- D. Dr. R. Schiebel, UT
- E. Dr. J. Stewart, UE
- F. Prof. Dr. J. Weber

MOORINGS, BOTTOM MOUNTED GEAR AND DRIFTING SYSTEMS

This section should be used for reporting moorings, bottom mounted gear and drifting systems (both surface and deep) deployed and/or recovered during the cruise. Separate entries should be made for each location (only deployment positions need be given for drifting systems). This section may also be used to report data collected at fixed locations which are returned to routinely in order to construct 'long time series'.

PI see top of page.	APPROXIMATE POSITION	DATA TYPE	DESCRIPTION
	LATITUDE deg : min N/S	LONGITUDE deg : min E/W	Enter code(s) from list on cover page.
A	33 00 N	022 00 W	D01 K276-18 recovered; 6 D01 between 200 m and 5100 m
A	33 00 N	022 00 W	D01, B73 K276-19 moored; 6 D01 and 2 B73 between 200 m and 5100 m
A	32 43 N	021 59 W	D90 V369 recovered; sound source to track subsurface (RAFOS) floats
A	29 12 N	015 38 W	D71, D01 V367-5 recovered; 1D71, 6 D01
A	29 11 N	015 41 W	D01 V367-6 moored, 6 D01
G	29 49 N	013 40 W	D01 EBC5 recovered, 4 D01
G	28 45 N	013 28 W	D01 EBC4 exchanged, 5 D01
A	28 44 N	013 19 W	D01, B73 EBC3/V377 exchanged, 6 D01, 2 B73
A	28 42 N	013 10 W	D01 EBC2 recovered, 6 D01
C	29 00 N	013 57 W	D01 EBC5 moored, 5 D01
B	29 10 N	015 30 W	NOOA drifter launched 31 Jan 1999
F	29 03 N	015 48 W	B73 drifting trap, launched 31 Jan 1999, lost
A	29 00 N	022 02 W	D90 V370 recovered; sound source to track subsurface (RAFOS) floats

TRACK CHART: You are strongly encouraged to submit, with the completed report, an annotated track chart illustrating the route followed and the points where measurements were taken.

Insert a tick (✓) in this box if a track chart is supplied.

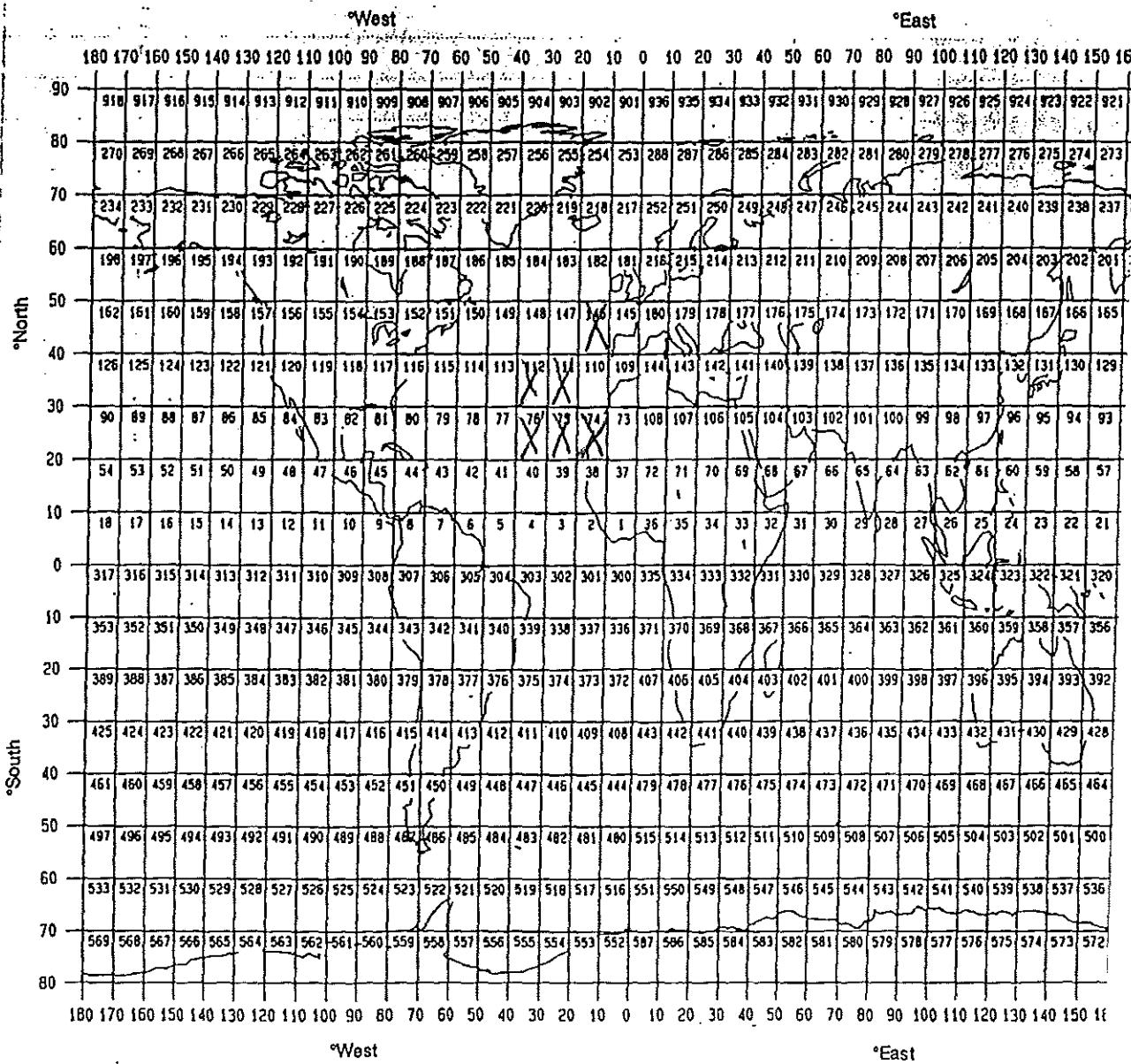
GENERAL OCEAN AREA(S): Enter the names of the oceans and/or seas in which data were collected during the cruise - plus commonly recognised names (see, for example, International Hydrographic Bureau Special Publication No. 23, 'Limits of Oceans and Seas').

Eastern North Atlantic

SPECIFIC AREAS: If the cruise activities were concentrated in a specific area(s) of an ocean or sea, then enter a description area(s). Such descriptions may include references to local geographic areas, to sea floor features, or to geographic coordinates.

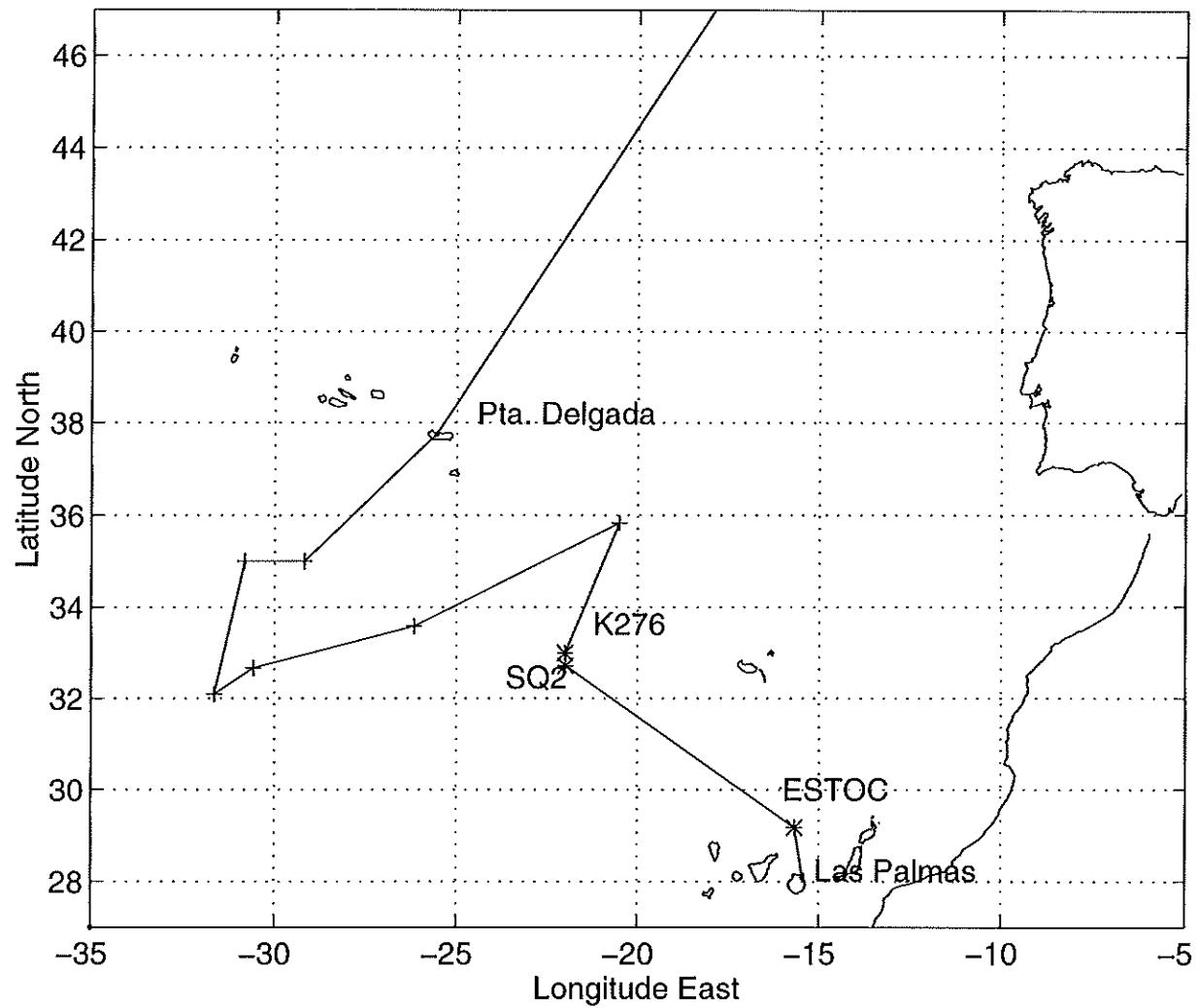
$28^{\circ} - 48^{\circ}$ N
 $012^{\circ} - 032^{\circ}$ W

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE - INSERT 'X' IN EACH SQUARE IN WHICH DATA WERE COLLECTED

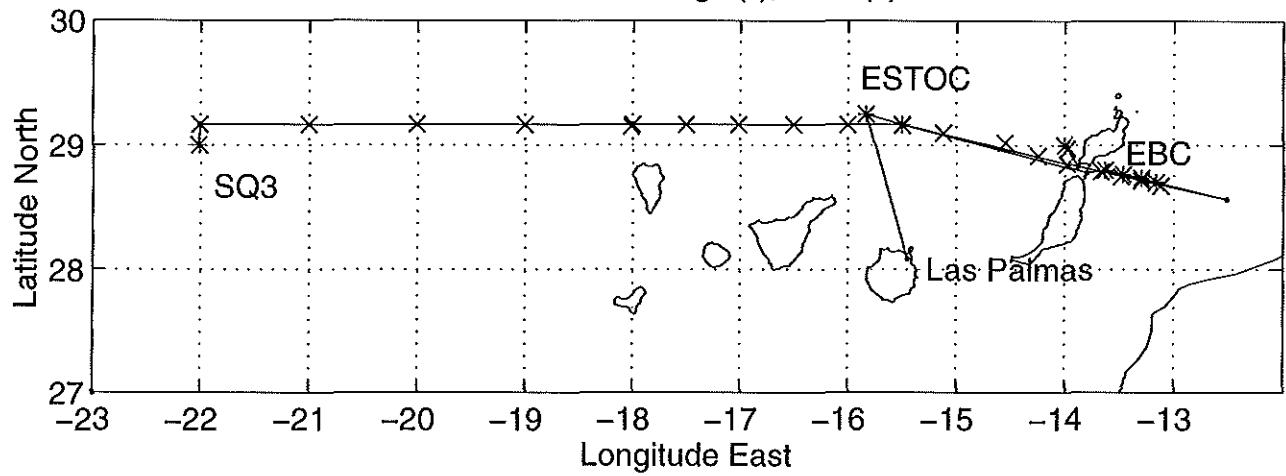


THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION

P247/1-2: Moorings (*), CTD and multinet (x)



P247/3: moorings (*), CTD (x)



POSEIDON 247 station and sample log
Status: 09-MAR-1999

List of abbreviations:

St : Station no.
C : CTD cast no., monotonically increasing during the cruise;
all casts to near bottom if not indicated else
Wd : Water Depth
Instr : Type of instrumentation or mooring or equipment
DTRAP: Drifting sediment traps
MN : Multiple closing plankton net
NB2 : Neil Brown CTD, IFMK code NB2 with 12x12 1 bottle rosette
FSI : Falouth Scientific CTD; IFMK code FSI1 with 24x10 1 bottle rosette
vADCP: vessel mounted RDI ADCP, 150 KHz
PC-LOG: on-line log of GPS date, time, position, pitch & roll;
near-surface T, S; meteorological data
CS : Core station with 2 casts for the ICCM

Additional sensors on and samples taken from CTD/rosette:

- 1 F Fluorometer attached to CTD
- 2 A self-contained lowered RD Instruments ADCP S/N 599 attached to CTD/rosette
- 3 W self-contained lowered RD Instruments WorkHorse ADCP attached to rosette
- 4 O oxygen
- 5 N nutrients
- 6 C chlorophyll
- 7 S salt
- 8 R Ruhmor single corer attached to CTD/rosette frame
- 9 CO₂ Alkalinity profile for CO₂ system

Date	Time	St	C	Latitude	Longitude	Wd	Inst	
1999				North	West			
UTC	UTC			GG MM.MM	GGG MM.MM	[m]		
0106	0830						sail from IFM Kiel	
0110	0900						start PC-LOG; start vADCP	
0115	0945						Pta. Delgada; end of P247/1	
0116	1055						sail from Pta. Delgada	
							begin of P247/2	
0116	1130						start vADCP; start PC-Log	
0117	1030	001	001	35 00.09	029 11.04	3616	NB2	R, S
							MN	100 m, 700 m, 2000 m
0118	0515	002	-99 35 00.00	031 00.0	3031	MN		100 m, 700 m, 2000 m
0118	1120	002	002 34 57.7	031 04.3	3135	NB2	S	
0119	1105	003	-99 32 06.0	031 39.0	4187	MN		100 m, 700 m, 2000 m
0119	1212	003	003 32 07.14	031 41.57	4245	NB2	R, S	
0119	2130	004	004 32 40.01	030 34.76	3293	NB2		R, S
0119	2310	004	-99 32 40.2	030 33.1	3236	MN		100 m, 700 m, 2000 m
0121	0518	005	-99 33 35.0	026 10.0	4765	MN		100 m, 700 m, 2000 m
0121	1135	005	005 33 36.2	026 07.9	4766	NB2		
0122	2210	006	-99 35 50.0	020 30.0	5203	MN		100 m, 700 m, 2000 m
0123	0718	006	006 35 49.4	020 25.8	5217	FSI	A, S	
0124	0130	007	-99 33 05.0	022 00.0	5226	MN		100 m, 700 m, 2000 m
0124	0900	008	-99 32 59.5	021 59.9	5217	V276-18	recover mooring K276	
0124	1600	009	-99 32 43.1	021 58.8	5190	V369	recover mooring SQ2	
0124	2025	010	007 33 00.06	021 59.97	5217	FSI	A, CO ₂ , S; near K276/L1	
0125	1008	011	-99 32 58.1	022 00.5	5216	V276-19	set mooring K276/L1	
0127	0950	012	-99 29 11.9	015 38.4	3616	V367-05	recover mooring; ESTOC	

Date	Time	St	Pr	Latitude	Longitude	Wd	Inst
1998							
UTC	UTC			North	West		
MMDD	hhmm			GG MM.MM	GGG MM.MM	[m]	
0127	1258	013	-99 29 09.5	015 40.6	3618	V367-06	set mooring; ESTOC
0127	1830	014	008 29 08.0	015 41.8	3618	FSI	A, S; near ESTOC
0128	1000						Las Palmas; end of P247/2
0131	0900						sail from Las Palmas;
0131	0945						begin of P247/3
0131	1049	-99 -99 28 20		015 26.0	3117	XBT	start vADCP; start PC-LOG
0131	1150	-99 -99 28 30		015 31.0	3539	XBT	1
0131	1200	015 009 28 30.4		015 31.1	3543	FSI	2
0131	1339	-99 -99 28 40		015 35.2	3882	XBT	500 m; water for traps
0131	1446	-99 -99 28 50		015 39.5	3595	XBT	3
0131	1550	-99 -99 29 00		015 43.5	3614	XBT	4
0131	1648	-99 -99 29 09		015 47.5	3623	XBT	5
0131	1809	016 010 29 03.41		015 47.50	3622	FSI	6
0131	2018	017 011 29 09.95		015 30.01	3609	FSI	200 m; launch drifting trap T1
							O, N, C, S; ESTOC Jan 1999 static
							PN; launch NOAA buoy
0201	1110	018 -99 29 49.3		013 40.2	950	EBC5-03	recover mooring
0201	1400	019 -99 28 45.3		013 27.6	1290	EBC4-03	recover mooring
0201	1450	020 -99 28 44.0		013 19.1	1210	V377-03	recover mooring
0201	2009	021 012 28 40.5		013 07.1	844	FSI	O, N, C, S
0202	0922	022 -99 28 45.5		013 27.4	1292	EBC4-04	set mooring
0202	1308	023 -99 28 44.1		013 19.0	1234	V377-04	set mooring
0202	1532	024 -99 28 42.1		013 09.7	1000	V378-03	recover mooring
0202	1902	025 013 28 42.98		013 17.97	1103	FSI	O, N, C, S, FL
0202	2150	026 014 28 45.02		013 29.01	1277	FSI	O, N, C, S, FL
0203	0052	027 016 28 47.52		013 40.03	1022	FSI	O, N, C, S, FL
0203	0845	028 -99 29 00.3		013 56.9	1600	EBC6-01	set mooring
0203	1053	029 017 28 58.31		013 58.67	1597	FSI	O, N, C, S, FL
0203	1800						Arrecife pilot; change of person
0203	2035	030 018 28 50.96		013 59.00	1567	FSI	O, N, C, S
0204	0015	031 019 28 54.93		014 15.04	3008	FSI	O, N, C, S
0204	0420	032 020 29 01.19		014 32.99	3390	FSI	O, N, C, S
0204	1005	033 021 29 05.85		015 07.09	3580	FSI	O, N, C, S
0204	1541	034 022 29 09.85		015 29.88	3609	FSI	O, N, C, S; 800 m; CS
0204	1712	034 023 29 09.56		015 29.79	3609	FSI	O, N, C, S; CS
0204	2303	035 024 29 09.92		016 00.08	3627	FSI	O, N, C, S
0205	0600	036 -99 29 10.7		015 55.6	3640		service SBU buoy of DOMEST
0205	1421	037 -99 29 17.1		016 27.1	3718		recover T1; trap lost
0205	1518	038 025 29 09.99		016 30.09	3697	FSI	O, N, C, S
0205	2107	039 026 29 10.00		017 00.76	3883	FSI	O, N, C, S
0206	0325	040 027 29 10.04		017 30.06	3851	FSI	O, N, C, S
0206	0911	041 028 29 09.94		017 59.97	3692	FSI	O, N, C, S, 800 m; CS
0206	1111	041 029 29 09.00		018 00.63	3661	FSI	O, N, C, S; CS
0602	1919	042 030 29 09.89		019 00.06	4410	FSI	O, N, -, S; 6 bottles open
0602	1919	042 030 29 09.89		019 00.06	4410	FSI	O, N, -, S; 6 bottles open
0207	0507	043 031 29 10.12		020 00.26	4593	FSI	O, N, C, S
0207	1415	044 032 29 09.99		021 00.01	4716	FSI	O, N, C, S
0207	2302	045 033 29 10.04		022 00.05	4892	FSI	O, N, C, S; 800 m; CS
0208	0027	045 034 29 09.98		022 00.35	4893	FSI	O, N, C, S; CS
0208	0825	046 -99 28 59.8		022 02.0	-99	V370	recover mooring SQ3
0209	0755	047 035 29 10.02		019 00.01	4411	FSI	O, N, C, S; 2000 m; repeat upper part of
St.	42						
0210	0600	048 -99 29 10.56		015 55.74	3640		mooring SBU of DOMEST; releaser position
determined;							
0210	1359	049 036 28 51.1		015 59.1	3552	FSI	SBU buoy served
0211	0200						500 m; test WH
finished;							vADCP profile
0211	0730						vADCP off; PC-LOG off
0211	0800						Las Palmas; end of
P247/3							

CODE LIST OF DATA TYPES

In order to assist computer-based retrieval of information on the data reported on Cruise Summary Reports, you are requested to assign against each of the entries made on Page 2 ("Moorings, bottom mounted gear and drifting systems") and Page 3 ("Summary of measurements and samples taken") one or more data type codes from the following list.

Please note that the list is restricted to the more common types of oceanographic data. For those data types not included on the list you are requested to use codes D90, H90, P90, B90, M90, and G90 (for other types of physical oceanography, chemical oceanography, contamination, biology & fisheries, meteorology, and geology & geophysics data respectively).

For some entries you will find that only one code is required (e.g. for BTs, only H13 is needed), while for others a string of codes may be appropriate (e.g. for water bottle stations with measurements of temperature, salinity, oxygen, nitrate and phosphate, the codes H09, H21, H24 and H22 would be assigned to the entry).

PHYSICAL OCEANOGRAPHY

- H71 Surface measurements underway (T, S)
- H13 Bathythermograph drops
- H09 Water bottle stations
- H10 CTD stations
- H11 Subsurface measurements underway (T, S)
- H72 Thermistor chain
- H16 Transparency (e.g. transmissometer)
-  H17 Optics (e.g. underwater light levels)
- H73 Geochemical tracers (e.g. freons)
- D01 Current meters
- D71 Current profiler (e.g. ADCP)
- D03 Currents measured from ship drift
- D04 GEK
- D05 Surface drifters / drifting buoys
- D06 Neutrally buoyant floats
- D09 Sea level measurements (including bottom pressure recorders and inverted echo-sounders)
- D72 Instrumented wave measurements
- D90 Other physical oceanographic measurements

CHEMICAL OCEANOGRAPHY

- H21 Oxygen
- H74 Carbon dioxide
- H33 Other dissolved gases
- H22 Phosphates
- H23 Total-P
- H24 Nitrates
- H25 Nitrites
- H75 Total-N
- H76 Ammonia
- H26 Silicates
- H27 Alkalinity
- H28 pH
- H30 Trace elements
- H31 Radioactivity
- H32 Isotopes
- H90 Other chemical oceanographic measurements

CONTAMINATION

- P01 Suspended matter
- P02 Trace metals
- P03 Petroleum residues
- P04 Chlorinated hydrocarbons
- P05 Other dissolved substances
- P12 Bottom deposits
- P13 Contaminants in organisms
- P90 Other contaminant measurements

BIOLOGY & FISHERIES

- B01 Primary productivity
- B02 Phytoplankton pigments (e.g. chlorophyll, fluorescence)
- B71 Particulate organic matter (e.g. POC, PON)
- B06 Dissolved organic matter (e.g. DOC)
- B72 Biochemical measurements (e.g. lipids, aminoacids)
- B73 Sediment traps
- B08 Phytoplankton
- B09 Zooplankton
- B03 Seston
- B10 Neuston
- B11 Nekton
- B13 Eggs / larvae
- B07 Pelagic bacteria / micro-organisms
- B16 Benthic bacteria / micro-organisms
- B17 Phytobenthos
- B18 Zoobenthos
- B25 Birds
- B26 Mammals & reptiles
- B14 Pelagic fish
- B19 Demersal fish
- B20 Molluscs
- B21 Crustaceans
- B28 Acoustic reflection on marine organisms
- B37 Taggings
- B64 Gear research
- B65 Exploratory fishing
- B90 Other biological / fishery measurements

METEOROLOGY

- M01 Upper air observations
- M02 Incident radiation
- M05 Occasional standard measurements
- M06 Routine standard measurements
- M71 Atmospheric chemistry
- M90 Other meteorological measurements

GEOLOGY & GEOPHYSICS

- G01 Dredge
- G02 Grab
- G03 Core - rock
- G04 Core - soft bottom
- G08 Bottom photography
- G71 In-situ seafloor measurements
- G72 Geophysical measurements made at depth (below near surface and above seafloor)
- G73 Single-beam echosounding
- G74 Multi-beam echosounding
- G24 Long/short range side scan sonar
- G75 Single channel seismic reflection
- G76 Multichannel seismic reflection
- G26 Seismic refraction
- G27 Gravity measurements
- G28 Magnetic measurements
- G90 Other geological or geophysical measurements