

Modularization of Research Software for Collaborative Open Source Development

The 9th International Conference on Advanced Collaborative Networks,
Systems and Applications (COLLA 2019)

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Introduction



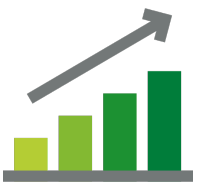
Software continuously evolving during lifetime



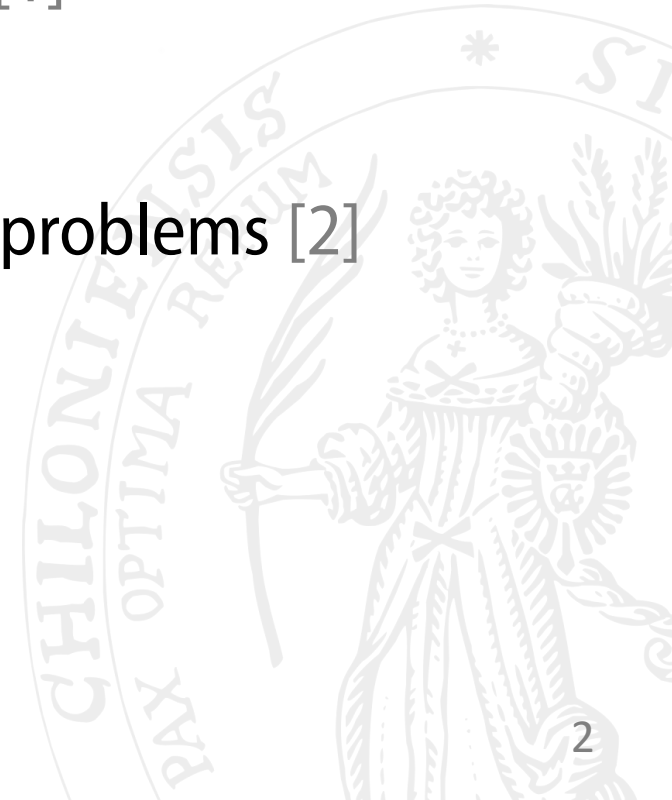
Open research software is constantly increasing [1]

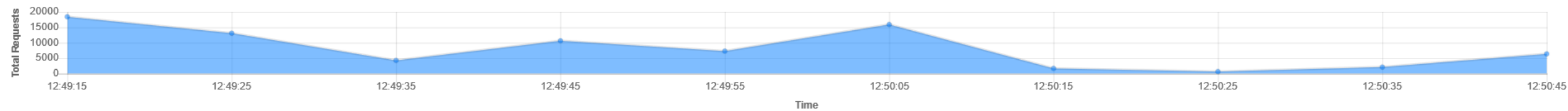
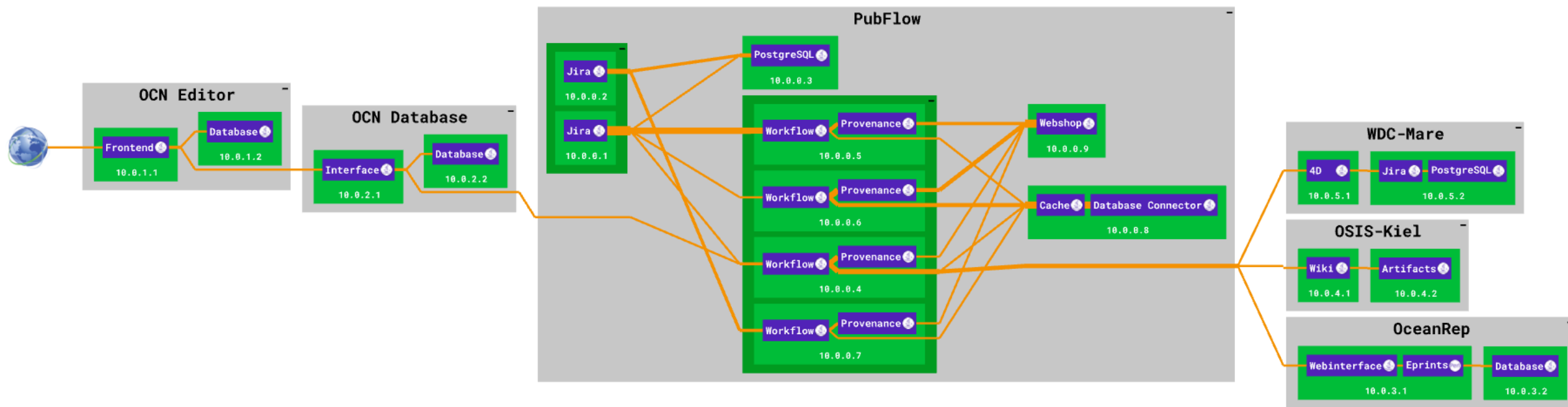
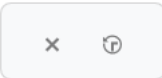


Technical or organizational circumstances cause problems [2]

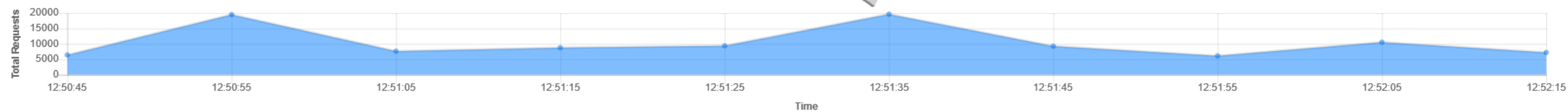
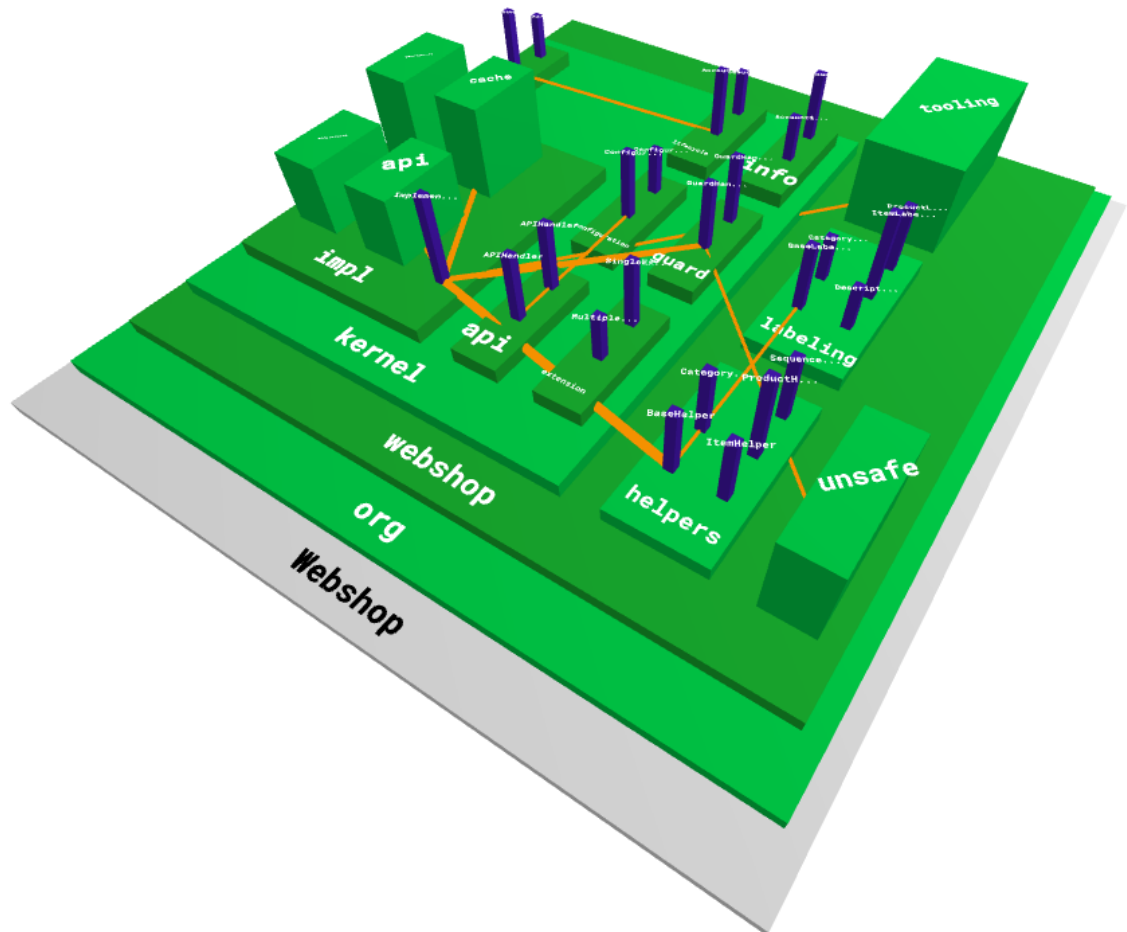


Current trend to move towards microservice architectures, caused by promised benefits [3]

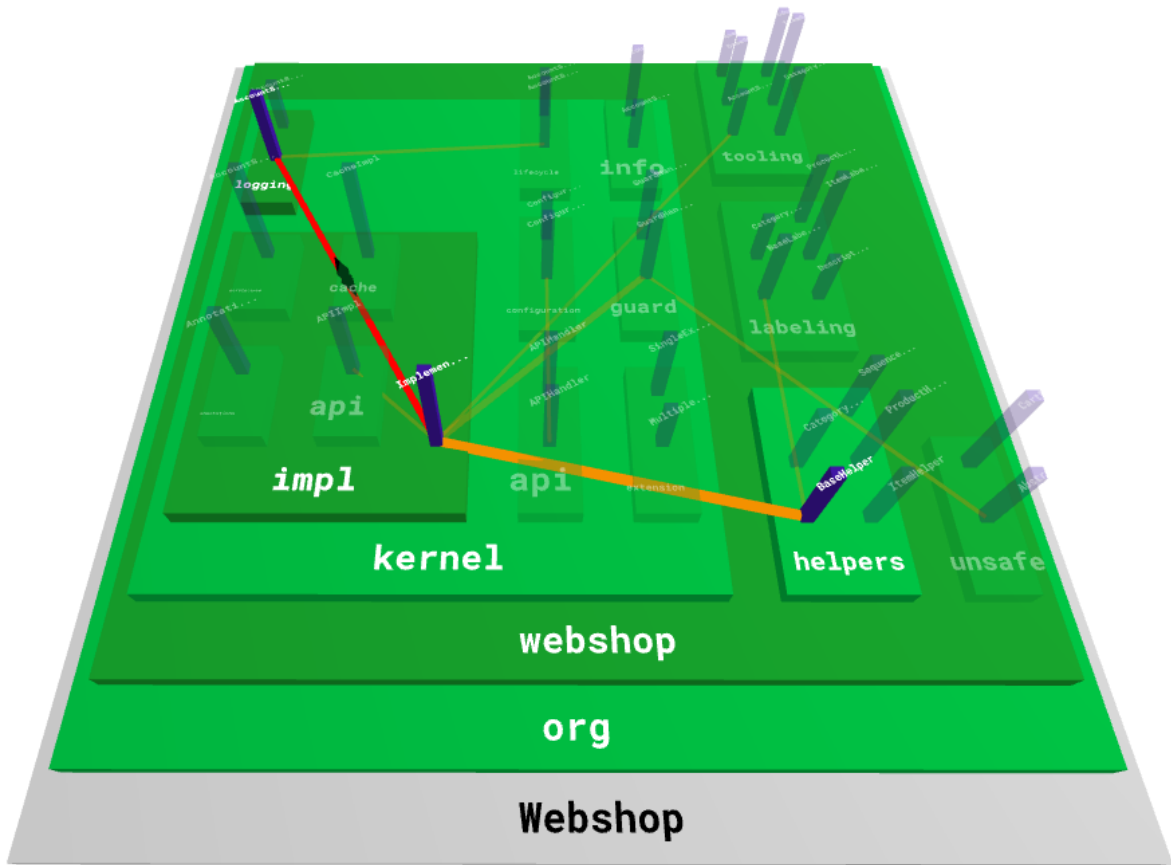




Open All Components Search Entity...



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✕

Trace Selection

Trace ID	Source Clazz	Target Clazz	Duration (ms)
1	BaseLabeler	Implementatio...	6.655
2	Implementat...	Implementatio...	3.766

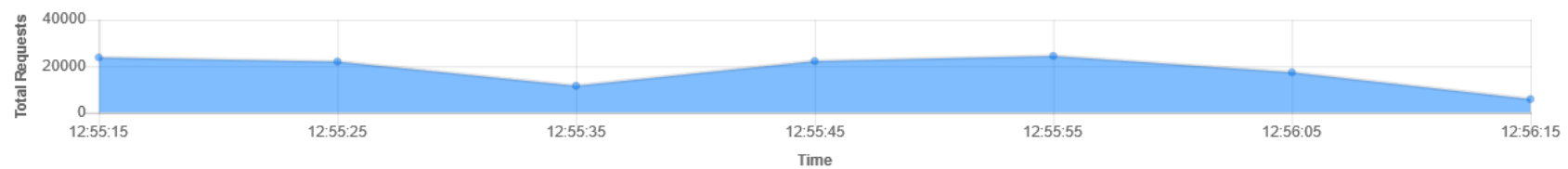
Trace Replayer

Step 1 of 6

<
>

Trace Step Details

Source Clazz	ImplementationHandler
Target Clazz	AccountSqlMapDao
Operation Name	getMethod8()
Requests	2,500
Avg. Resp. Time (ms)	982



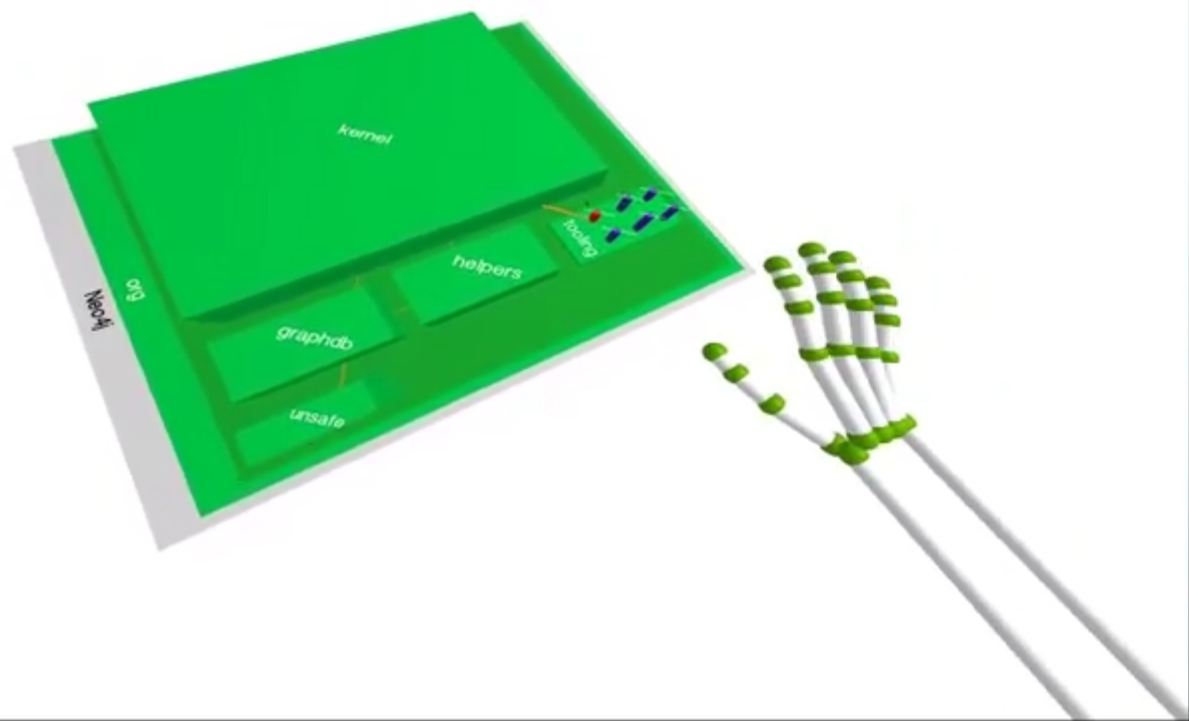
Database Queries

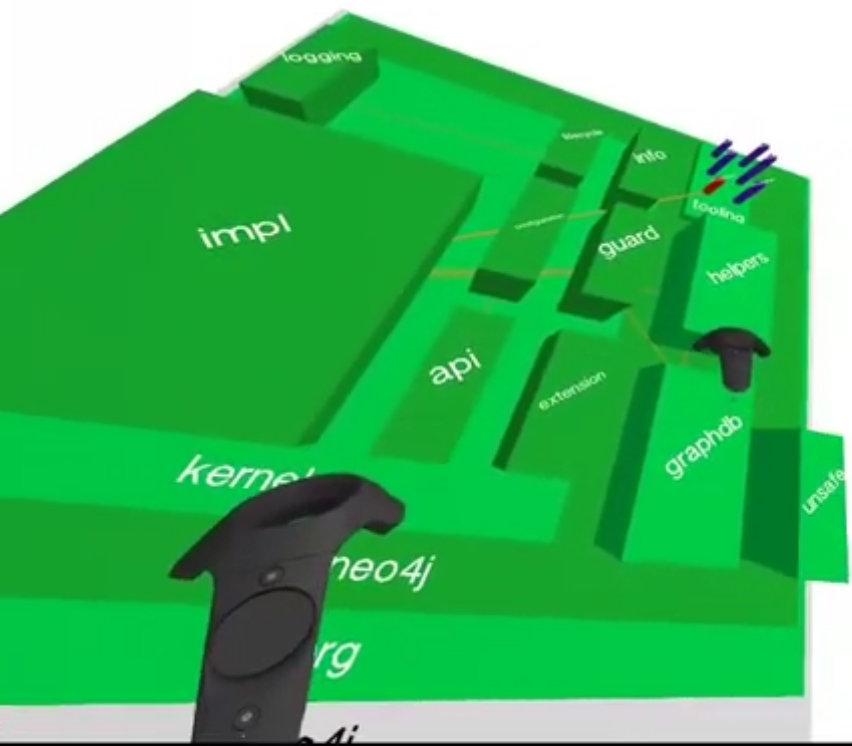


Time	Statement	Statement Type	Return Value
8:31:35	CREATE ...	Statement	null
8:31:35	INSERT ...	Statement	null
8:31:35	INSERT ...	Statement	null
8:31:35	INSERT ...	Statement	null
8:31:35	SELECT ...	Statement	55
8:31:35	SELECT ...	Statement	45
8:31:35	CREATE ...	Statement	null
8:31:35	INSERT ...	Statement	null
8:31:35	INSERT ...	Statement	null

Query Details

Time	14.3.2019, 08:31:35
Timestamp	1552548695474
Statement	CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `order` (oid integer PRIMARY KEY, name text NOT NULL, email text NOT NULL, odate text NOT NULL, itemid integer NOT NULL);
Type	Statement
Return Value	null
Response Time (ms)	61





Problem Statement



Problem Statement



Several extensions since the beginning



Introduced a lot of new features

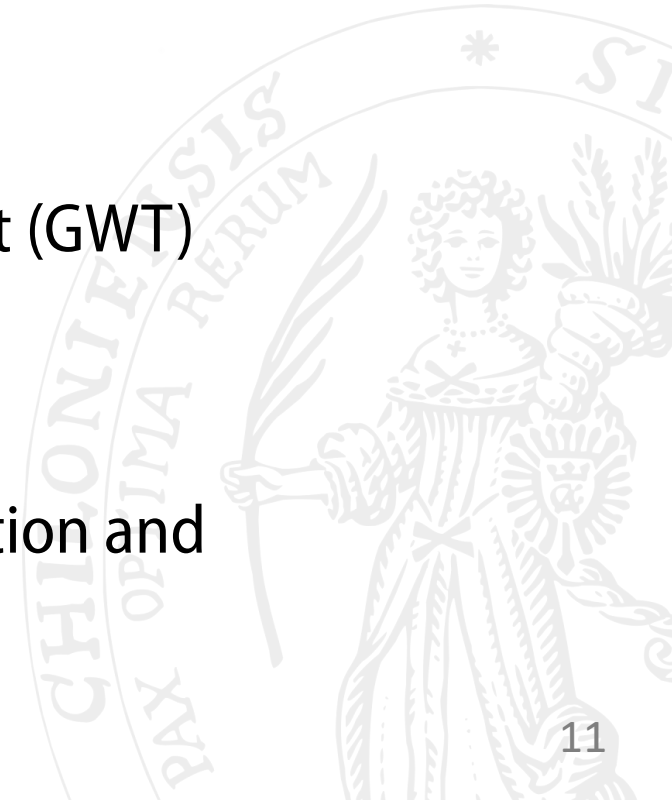


Software is realized on the Java-based Google Web Toolkit (GWT)

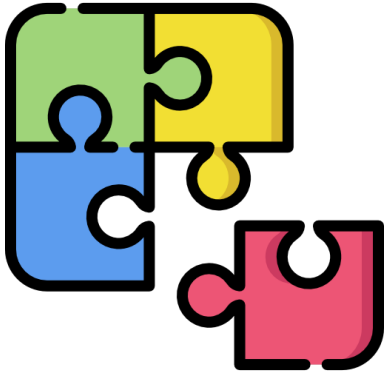


Result

Unstructured architecture due to an unsuitable collaboration and integration process



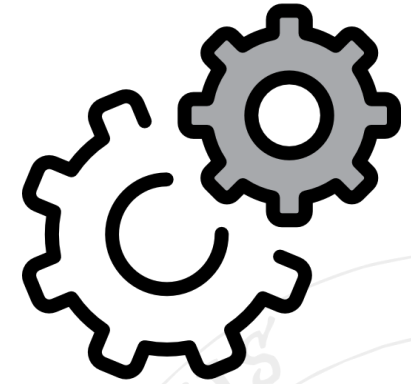
Introduced Problems



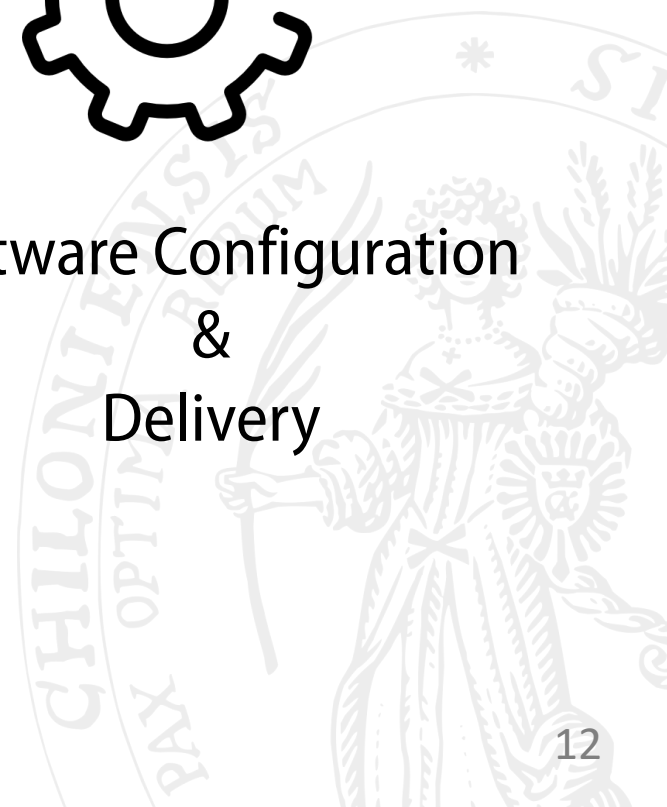
Extensibility
&
Integrability



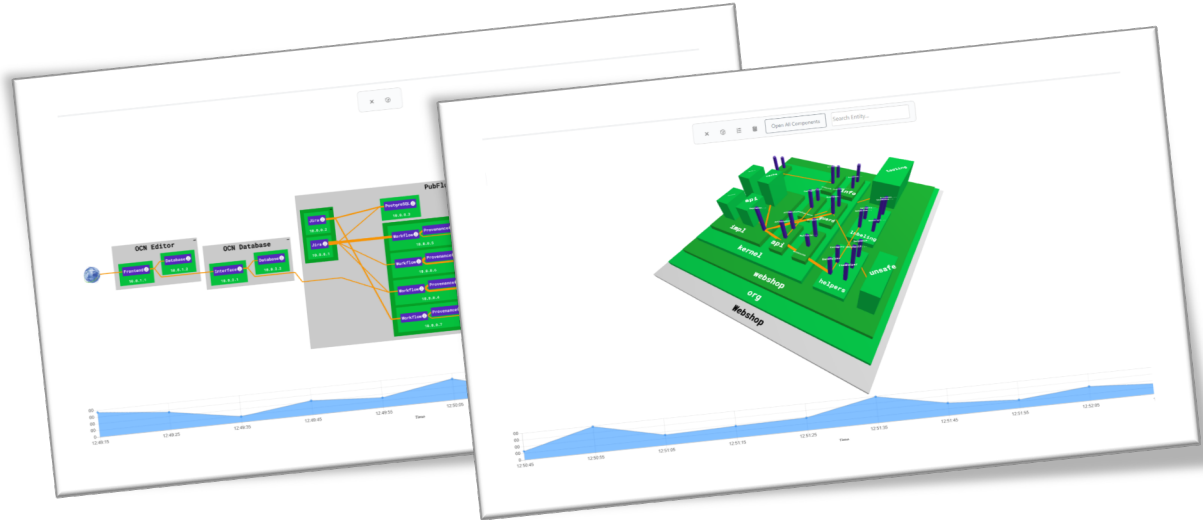
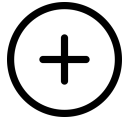
Code Quality
&
Comprehensibility



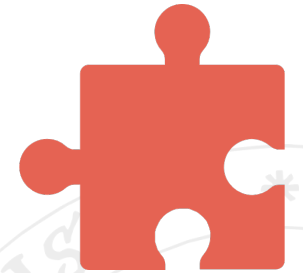
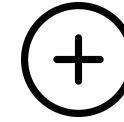
Software Configuration
&
Delivery



Extensibility & Integrability: Architecture



Visualizations

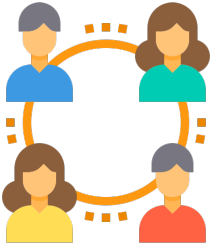


Extensions

Logic (Core)



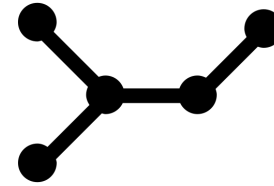
Extensibility & Integrability: New Features



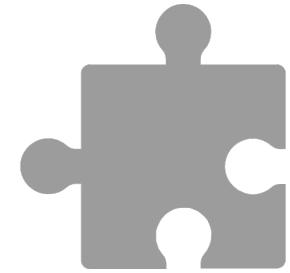
(Student)
Collaboration



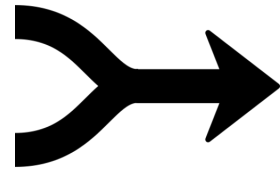
New Feature



New Git Branch



No extension
mechanism



Merging
Problematic



Single
Codebase



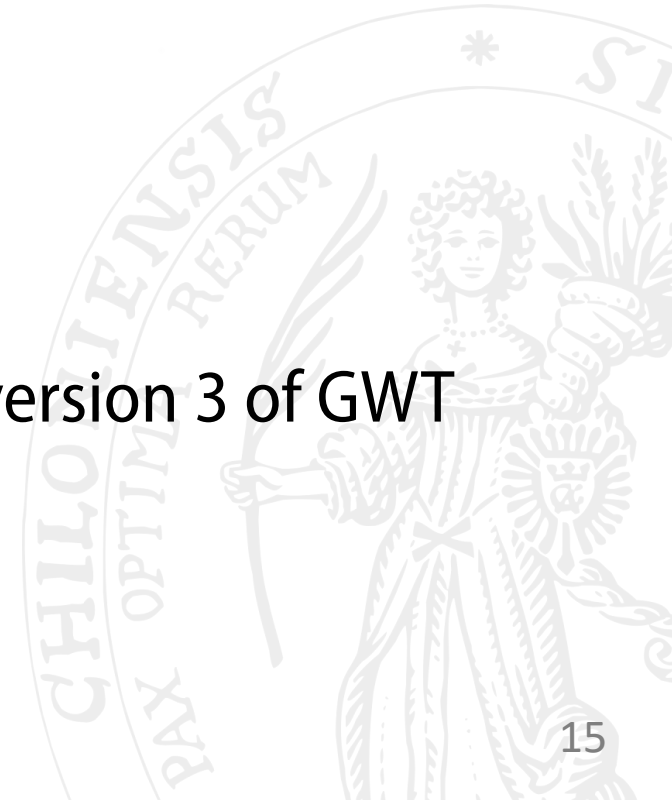


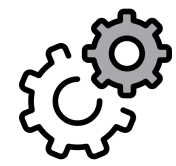
Code Quality & Comprehensibility

- Modern JS web Frameworks became increasingly mature
- We used GWT's JavaScript Native Interface (JSNI) to embed JS functionality in client-related Java methods
- Integration of modern JS libraries to improve UX



JSNI was planned to be removed in upcoming release version 3 of GWT





Software Configuration & Delivery

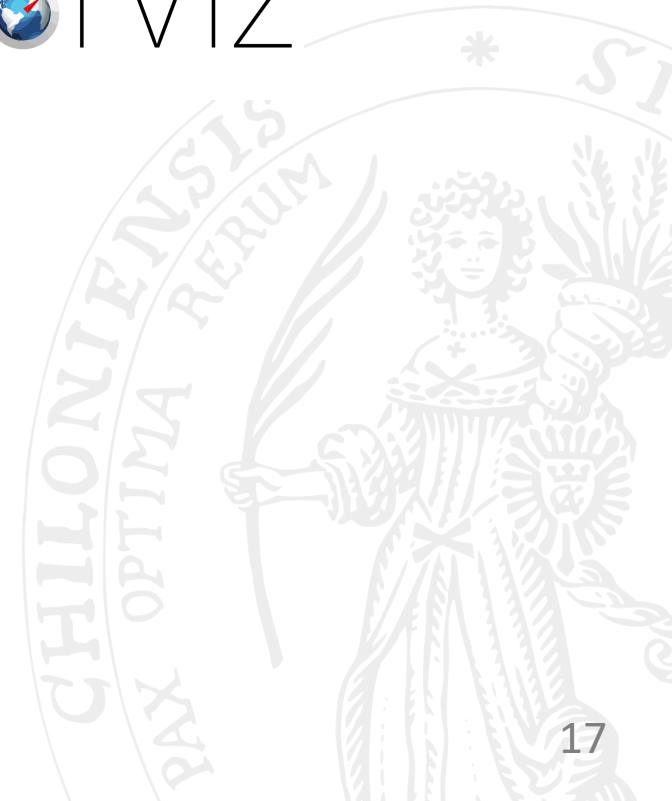
- Integrated features (extensions) were deeply coupled
- Users often did only need just a subset of features
 - ☑ Create branches for several use cases, e.g., a live demo

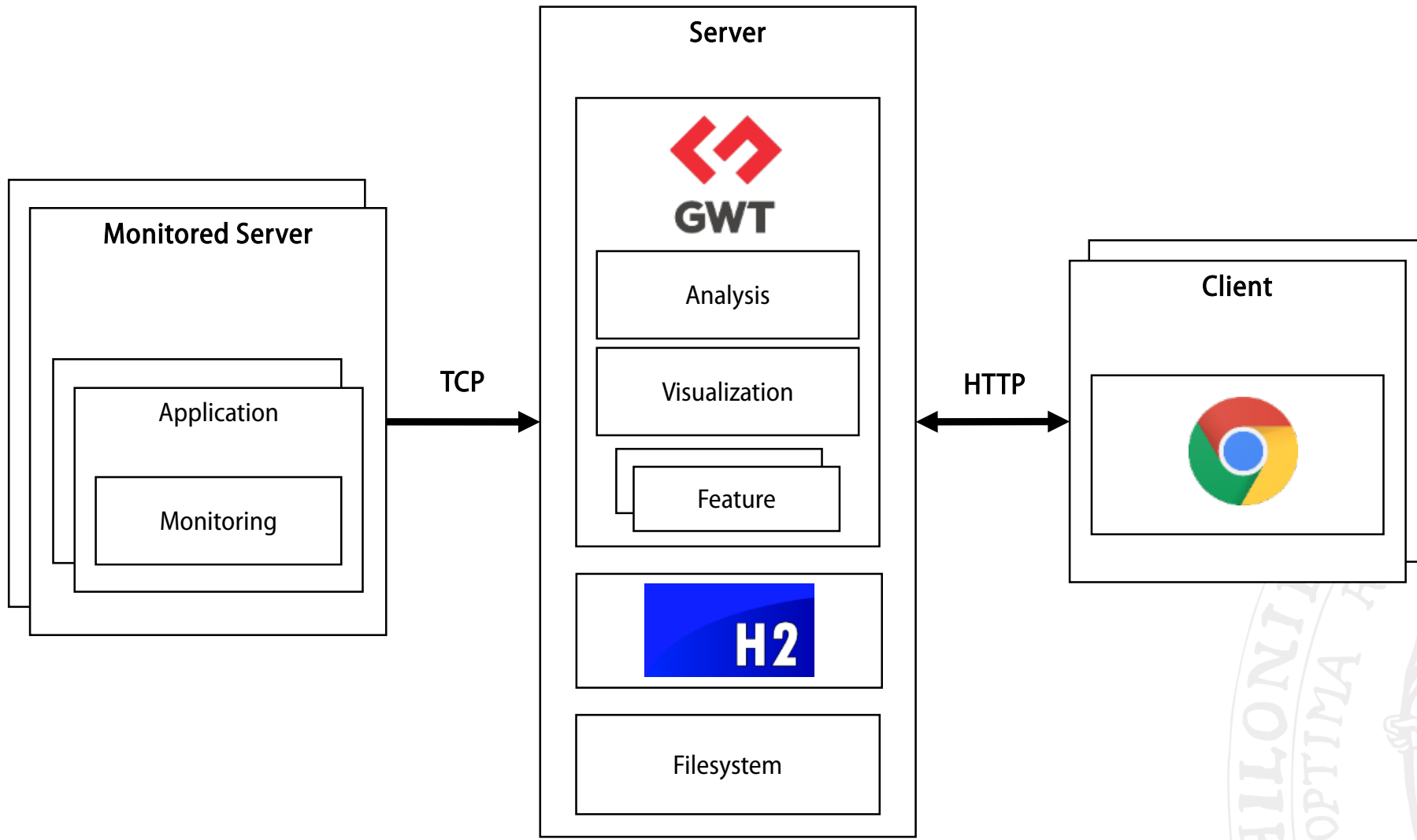


Problems worsened the extensibility, maintainability, and comprehension for developers



Legacy Architecture of ExplorViz

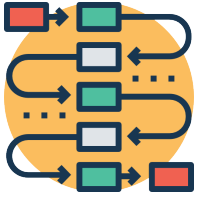




Modularization Process and Architecture of ExplorViz



Modularization Process and Architecture of ExplorViz



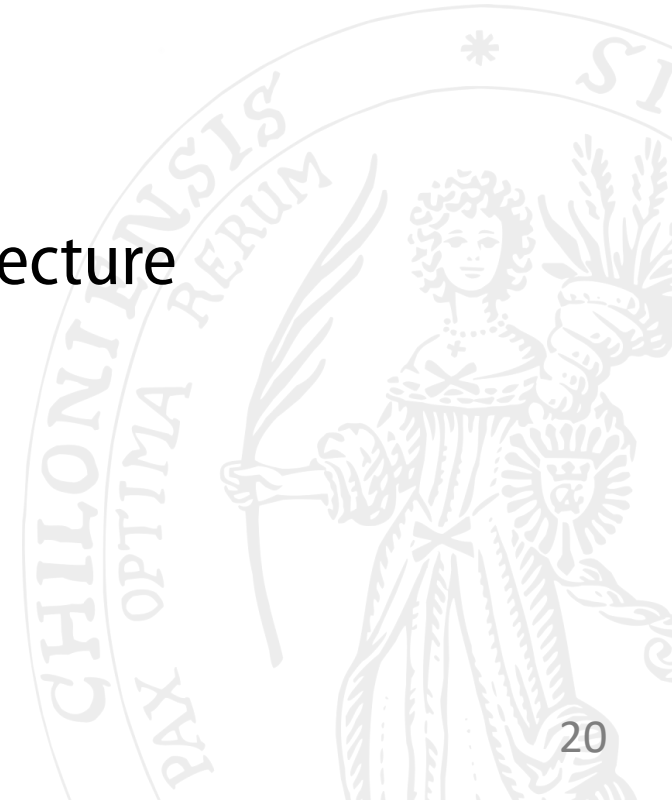
First step: Requirement Analysis

- Identification of obstacles
- Focus: Provide a **collaborative** development process [18]

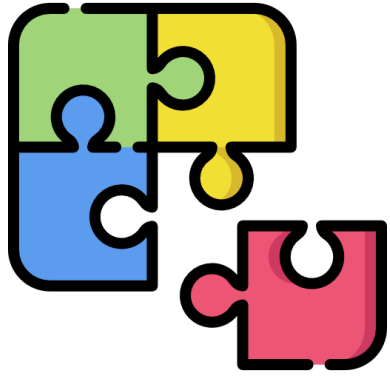


Second step: Developer Meeting

- Agreement to build upon a microservice architecture
- Architectural style features small, lightweight, and independent services



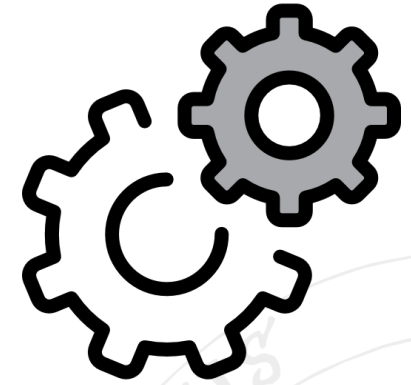
How did we address the problems?



Extensibility
&
Integrability

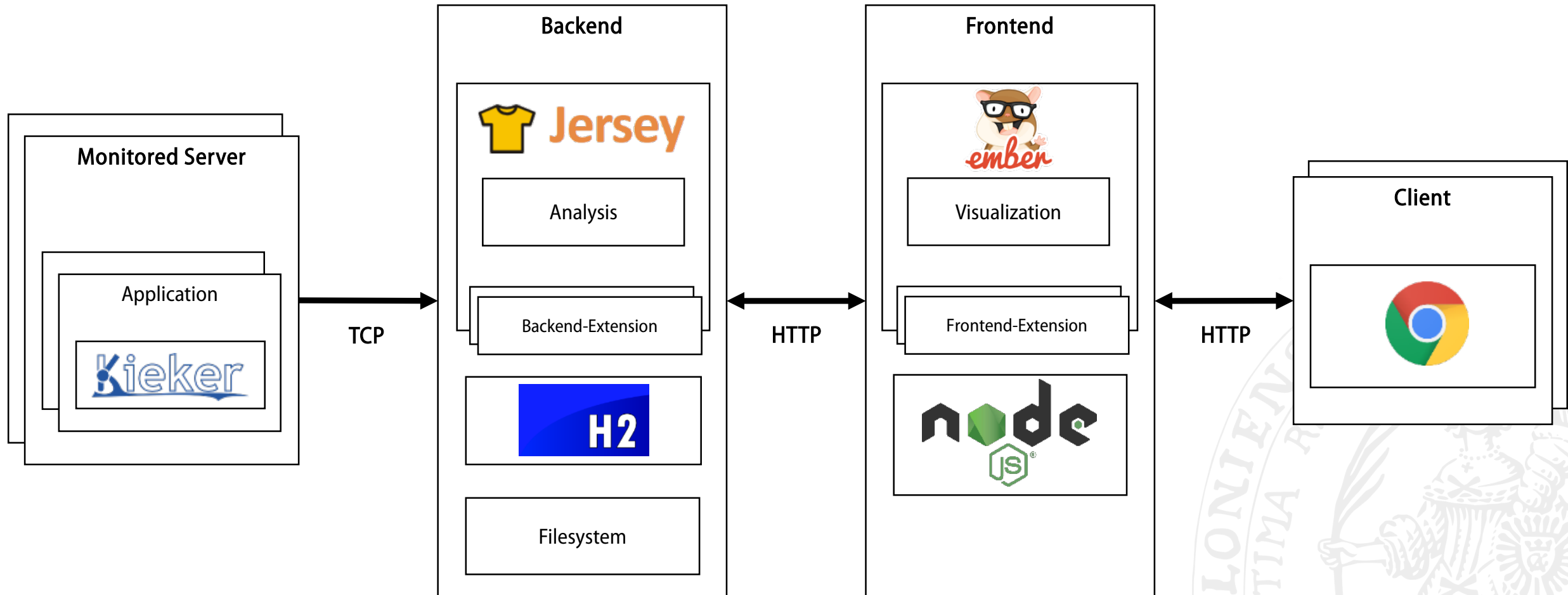


Code Quality
&
Comprehensibility

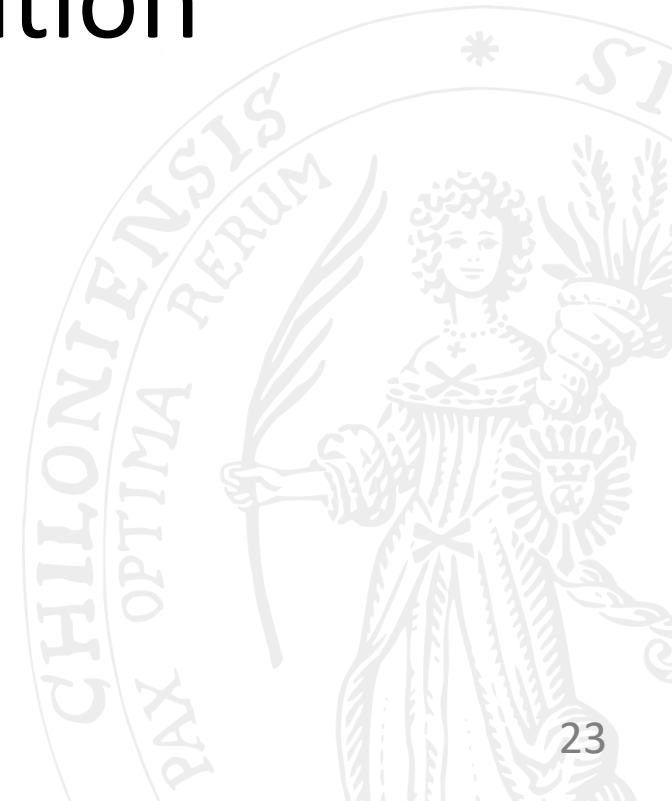


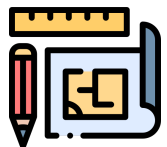
Software Configuration
&
Delivery







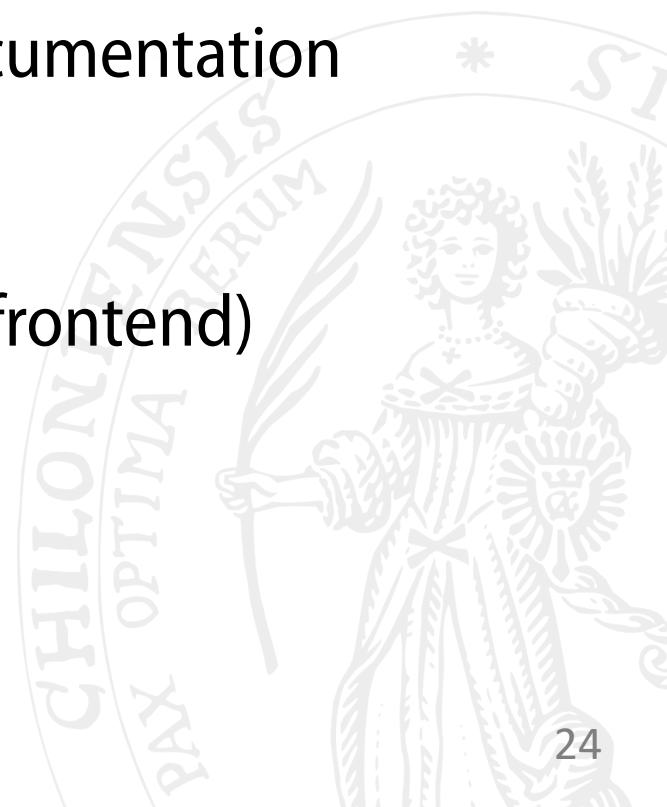
Proof-of-Concept Implementation





Proof-of-Concept Implementation

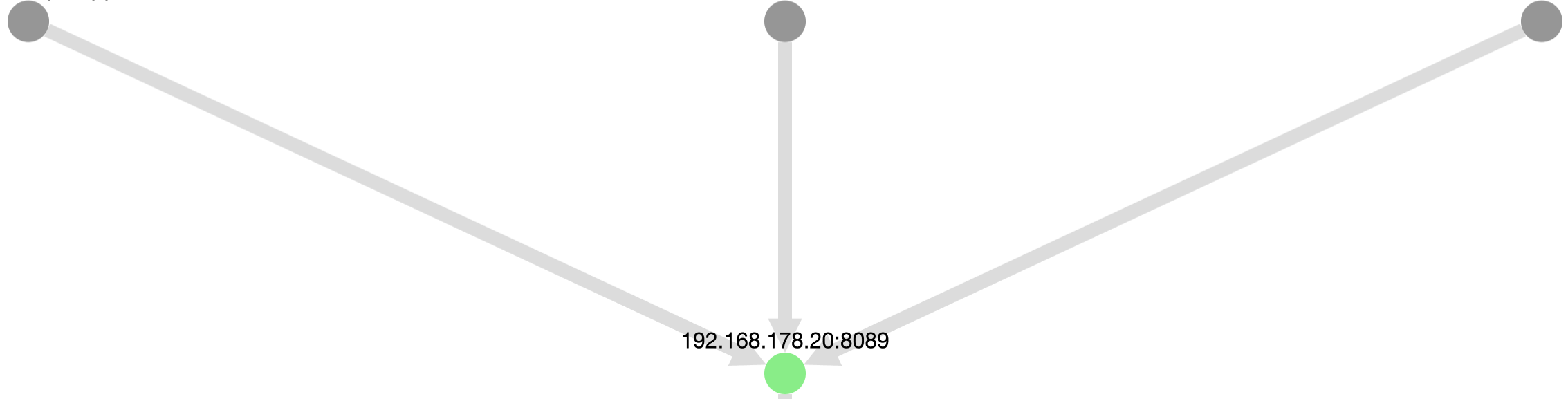
- Split the project as planned into two separate projects – a backend project Java-based  **Jersey** framework, and a frontend project employing the JS web framework 
- Both have large and active community and offer good documentation
- Since the end of our process in early 2018, we successfully develop several extensions (backend and frontend)



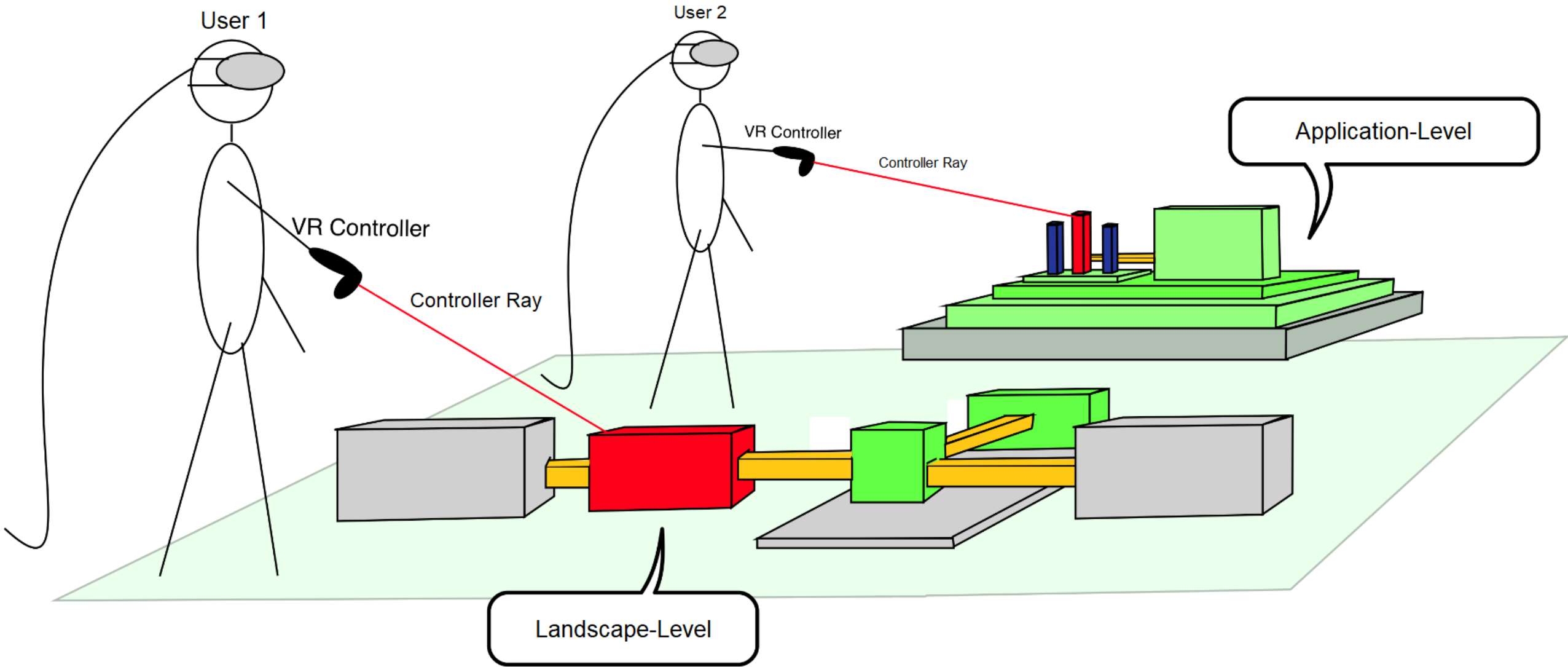
KiekerSampleApp

Tomcat Web Server

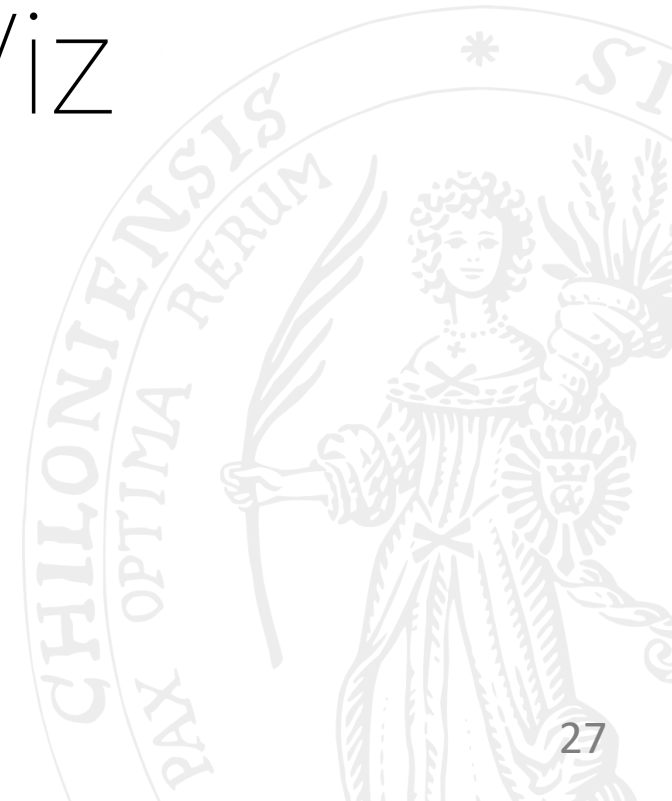
Tomcat Web Server



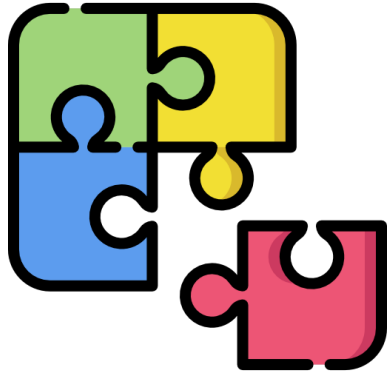
192.168.178.20:8089



Restructured Architecture and New Process of ExplorViz



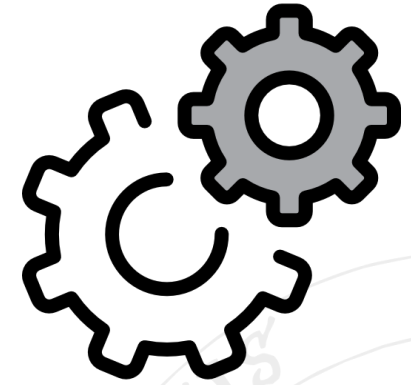
How can we improve the first iteration?



Extensibility
&
Integrability



Code Quality
&
Comprehensibility



Software Configuration
&
Delivery






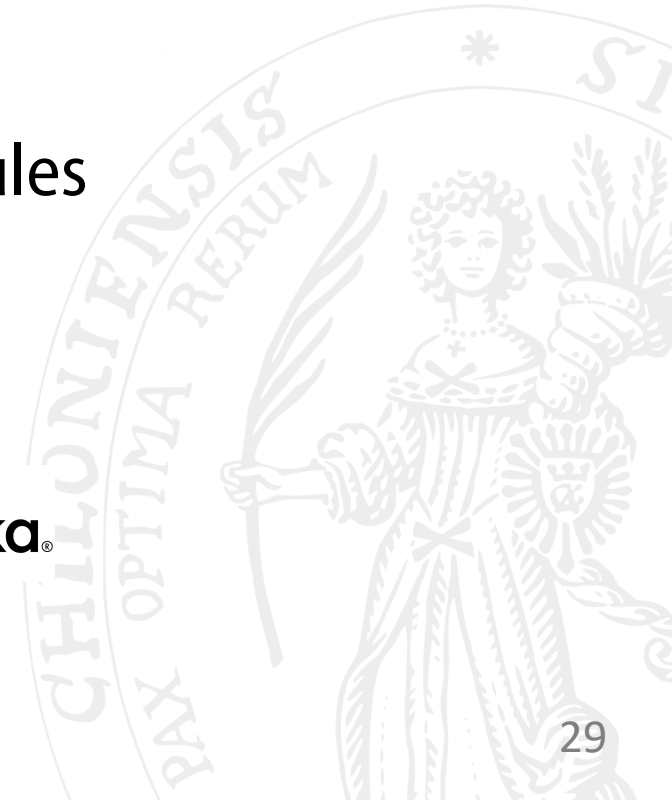
Extensibility & Integrability: New Features

- Frontend extensions are based on Ember's addon mechanism
- The backend used the package scanning feature of Jersey to include extensions



Still a monolithic application with high coupling of modules

- ✓ Decoupling into separated microservices
 - ✓ Data-Exchange: API-Gateway, based on **NGINX**
- Inter-service communication is now realized with  **kafka**^{APACHE}






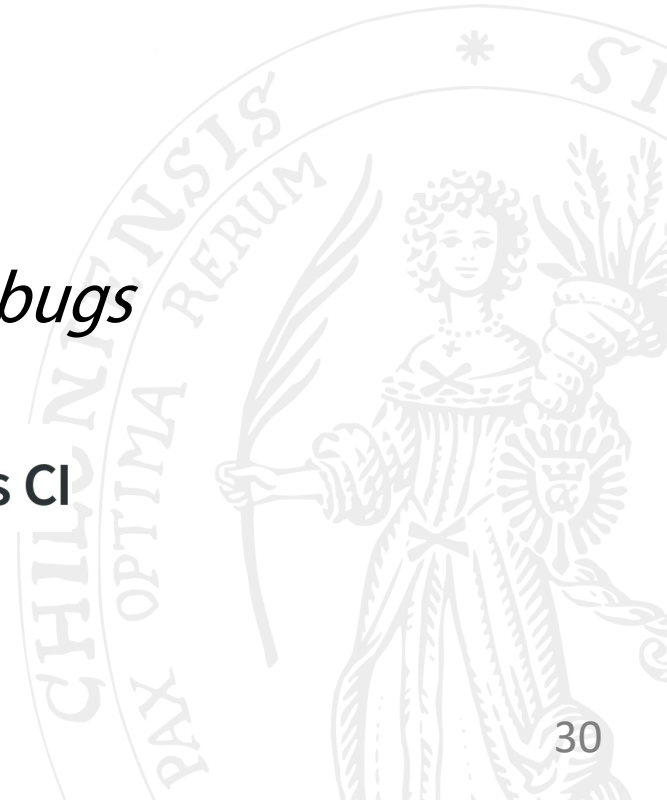
Code Quality & Comprehensibility

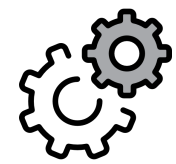
- Improvements for code quality and accessibility, showed a perceptible impact on contributor's work
- Recurring students approved the easier access to ExplorViz and especially the obligatory exchange format `{ json:api }`



Still lacked a common code style in terms of conventions and best practices

- ✓ Compulsory rule sets for *Checkstyle*, *PMD*, and *Spotbugs*
- ✓ *ESLint* with an *Ember* community-driven rule set
- ✓ All tools are integrated into our CI pipeline  Travis CI





Software Configuration & Delivery



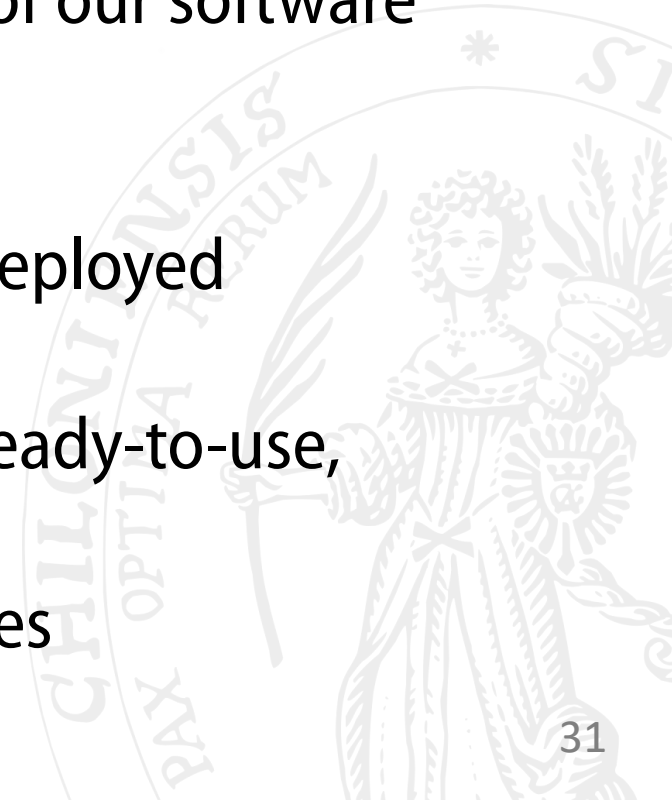
Still need to provide backend configurations for different use cases

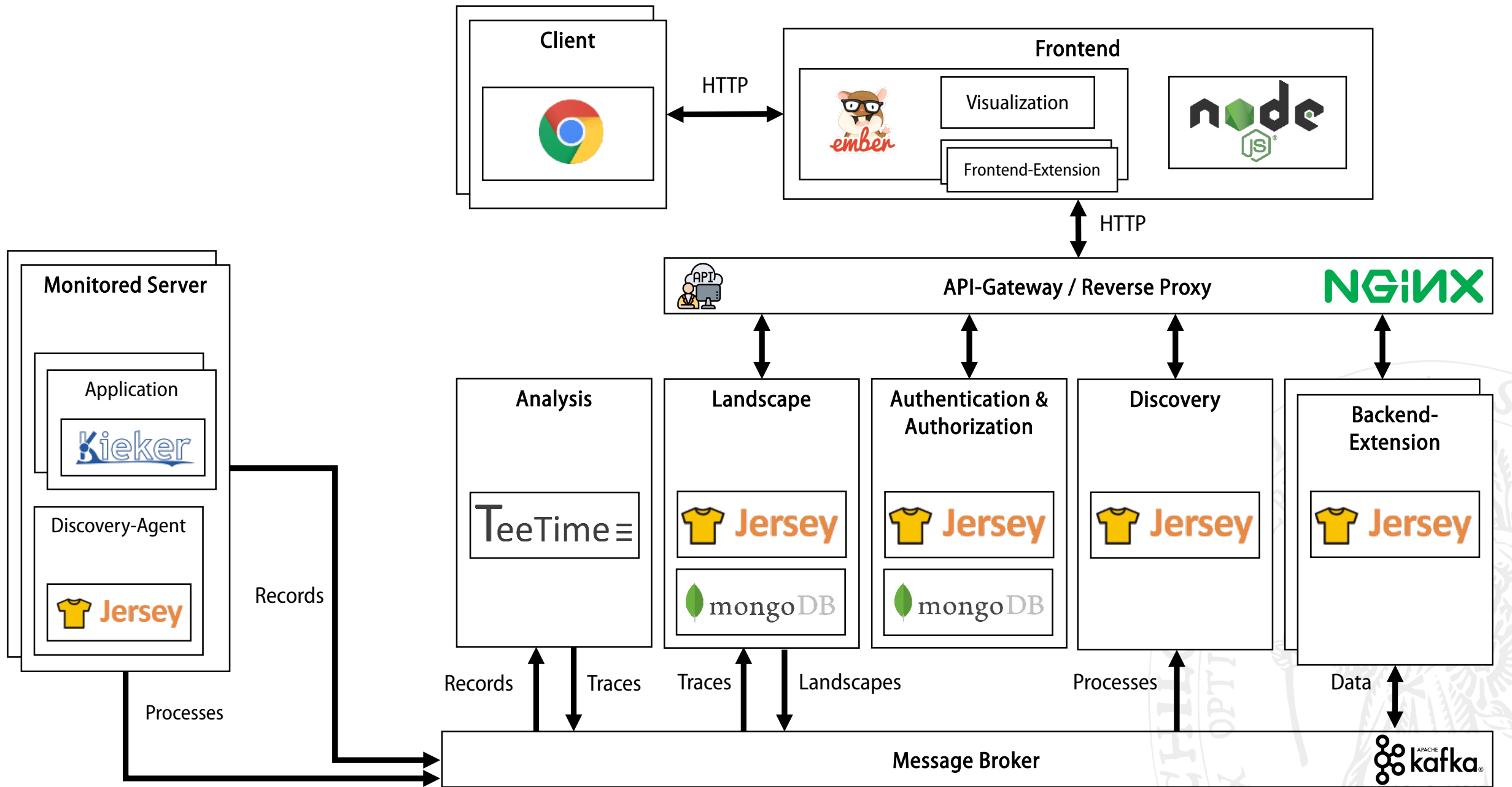
- ⊗ First approach for an integration of extensions, but delivery was cumbersome
- ☑ We provide a jar file for each service with an embedded web server
- ☑ We offer ready-to-use Docker images for each part of our software



Frontend requires a different approach

- ⊗ Not possible to install an Ember addon inside of a deployed Ember application
- ⊗ Currently developing a build service for that ships ready-to-use, pre-built configurations
- ⊗ Alternatively these will be available as Docker images





Conclusion and Future Work



Modularized and migrated our architecture from a Monolith to Microservices



Significant simplification on the development of features



Ongoing development

- Further refactoring and modularization
- Migrating missing features
- Adding new features



References

- [1] C. Goble, “Better Software, Better Research,” *IEEE Internet Computing*, vol. 18, no. 5, pp. 4–8, Sep. 2014.
- [2] A. Johanson and W. Hasselbring, “Software engineering for computational science: Past, present, future,” *Computing in Science & Engineering*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 90–109, Mar. 2018.
- [3] W. Hasselbring and G. Steinacker, “Microservice Architectures for Scalability, Agility and Reliability in ECommerce,” in *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Software Architecture Workshops (ICSAW)*, Apr. 2017.
- [5] F. Fittkau, A. Krause, and W. Hasselbring, “Software landscape and application visualization for system comprehension with ExplorViz,” *Information and Software Technology*, vol. 87, pp. 259–277, Jul. 2017.
- [6] F. Fittkau, S. Roth, and W. Hasselbring, “ExplorViz: Visual runtime behavior analysis of enterprise application landscapes,” in *23rd European Conference on Information Systems (ECIS 2015 Completed Research Papers)*, AIS Electronic Library, May 2015, pp. 1–13.
- [18] C. Zirkelbach, A. Krause, and W. Hasselbring, “On the Modernization of ExplorViz towards a Microservice Architecture,” in *Combined Proceedings of the Workshops of the German Software Engineering Conference 2018*, vol. *Online Proceedings for Scientific Conferences and Workshops*, Ulm, Germany: CEUR Workshop Proceedings, Feb. 2018.
- [31] A. Krause, C. Zirkelbach, and W. Hasselbring, “Simplifying Software System Monitoring through Application Discovery with ExplorViz,” in *Proceedings of the Symposium on Software Performance 2018: Joint Developer and Community Meeting of Descartes/Kieker/Palladio*, Nov. 2018.

Image References

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